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1920/21

Catalogue Number

Richmond College Bulletin

Vol. XXII.

MAY, 1920

No. 2

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Published Quarterly

Entered at the Post Office at Richmond College, Va.,
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CATALOGUE

of

RICHMOND COLLEGE

VIRGINIA

SESSION 1919-20

with Announcements
for

SESSION 1920-21

RICHMOND, VA.
BROWN PRINT SHOP
1920

CALENDAR FOR

1920

JAN.	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	JULY	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1920-21

FIRST TERM, 1920

- SEPTEMBER 14-15, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.—Entrance Examinations.
- SEPTEMBER 15, WEDNESDAY, 9:00 A. M.—Registration of new students.
- SEPTEMBER 16, THURSDAY.—Session begins; registration of students.
- SEPTEMBER 17, FRIDAY.—Organization of classes.
- SEPTEMBER 20, MONDAY, 11:00 A. M.—First chapel assembly.
- SEPTEMBER 25, SATURDAY.—End of Special Examinations.
- OCTOBER 15, FRIDAY.—Applications for degrees.
- NOVEMBER 25, THURSDAY.—Thanksgiving holiday.
- DECEMBER 17, FRIDAY.—Examinations begin.
- DECEMBER 22, WEDNESDAY, 6:00 P. M.—Close of first term.

SECOND TERM, 1921.

- JANUARY 4, TUESDAY, 9:00 A. M.—Second term begins.
- FEBRUARY 22, Washington's Birthday.
- MARCH 4, FRIDAY.—Founders' Day.
- MARCH 14, MONDAY.—Examinations begin.
- MARCH 18, FRIDAY, 6:00 P. M.—Close of second term.

THIRD TERM, 1921

- MARCH 25, FRIDAY, 9:00 A. M.—Third term begins.
- MAY 11, WEDNESDAY.—M. A. Theses handed in.
- MAY 31, TUESDAY.—Regular examinations begin.
- JUNE 5, SUNDAY, 11:00 A. M.—Baccalaureate Sermon.
- JUNE 6, MONDAY.—Class Day Exercises.
- JUNE 7, TUESDAY.—Annual Meeting of Trustees, Alumni Reunions.
- JUNE 8, WEDNESDAY, 10:30 A. M.—Commencement Day.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

THE institution now known as Richmond College developed out of "The Virginia Baptist Seminary," established in 1832, several miles northwest of the City of Richmond. The Seminary at first accepted only candidates for the ministry. Rev. Robert Ryland, the first President, was assisted by two instructors. The number of students the first year was fourteen. The small, wooden buildings were bought with the piece of farm land and were unsatisfactory.

In 1833 the Seminary was removed to "Columbia," the Haxall homestead just west of the city limits. In this eligible location the school grew steadily. March 4, 1840, a charter was granted by the Legislature and the name was changed to "Richmond College." On account of inability to offer immediately adequate courses of instruction no degrees were conferred by the College until 1849. Between this date and 1861, when classes were suspended on account of the war between the States, degrees were granted to sixty-eight young men. Dr. Robert Ryland continued as President until 1866.

As a consequence of the war the College endowment was lost, the library destroyed, and the buildings all but wrecked. Nevertheless, the Trustees, encouraged by the gift of \$5,000 for maintenance by James Thomas, Jr., elected Rev. Tiberius Gracchus Jones, D. D., as President and reopened the College in 1866. Dr. Jones continued as President for three years. For the next twenty-six years the headship of the College was held by a Chairman of the Faculty. Professor Bennett Puryear, LL. D., was Chairman 1869-1885 and again 1889-1895, and Professor H. H. Harris, LL. D., was Chairman 1885-1889. Among the notable men who gave the College distinction during this period were the two Chairmen, and Professors E. B. Smith,

Edmund Harrison, J. L. M. Curry, A. B. Brown, W. D. Thomas, John Pollard, C. H. Winston and Secretary Charles H. Ryland. In 1873 and again in 1881 there were successful campaigns for money which provided new buildings and gave the nucleus of a new endowment. In 1894 the Trustees re-established the presidency of the College, and elected to the position F. W. Boatwright, at that time the youngest member of the faculty. Despite many difficulties there was steady growth. A science hall and a large dormitory were erected, and under the leadership of Dr. W. E. Hatcher, President of the Board of Trustees, \$100,000 was added to the endowment.

In 1898 women were admitted to College classes. The restrictions upon matriculation of women did not prevent a slow but constant increase in the number of women students. It soon became evident that better provision should be made for women students. A five-year campaign, undertaken jointly with the Virginia Baptist Education Commission, and with the co-operation of the General Education Board of New York, added half a million dollars to the resources of the corporation. By 1910 the Trustees began to build two co-ordinate Colleges in the western suburbs of Richmond and to prepare for removal. The buildings were completed in 1914 and the first session of the greater College began in September, 1914.

The new institution, still called "Richmond College," embraces a college for men, also called "Richmond College," a college for women, named "Westhampton College," and the professional School of Law. These two schools are co-ordinate, having practically the same entrance and degree requirements and doing work of the same grade. There is no co-education in either of the colleges, but a considerable number of the same professors teach classes in both. Each college has its own institutional life and both enjoy many advantages on account of the proximity and co-operation of the other. Among these advantages are economy in administration, a larger and better paid faculty of instruction, protection against academic isolation, and the enjoyment of a freer social and cultural life.

The campus of Richmond College embraces 150 acres and that of Westhampton College 130 acres. Westhampton Lake, covering nearly ten acres, separates the two colleges.

The grounds and buildings of Richmond College and Westhampton College are valued at \$1,500,000. The income-bearing endowment enjoyed by the two institutions jointly approximates \$1,110,000. The dormitories and recitation buildings of both institutions are fire-proof structures, built of steel, concrete and brick. The floors are of reinforced concrete, the partitions of hollow tile, and the casements of bronze. Stairways are constructed of steel with slate treads. All buildings are heated throughout with hot water, lighted with electricity, and provided with the best modern sanitary equipment.

Direct communication is maintained with the heart of the City of Richmond by street cars, which enter the campus and make the trip for a five-cent fare. Faculty and students of both colleges have opportunity to enjoy all the advantages of a world-famous capital city and, at the same time, to live and study in the quiet of a beautiful suburban park.

SERVICE IN THE WORLD WAR

At the earnest request of the War Department the trustees of Richmond College voted unanimously on April 25, 1918, to grant to the Government for the duration of the war the grounds and buildings of Richmond College and of Westhampton College, to be used as a general hospital for wounded soldiers. The students and faculty of both colleges heartily endorsed the request of the War Department and assured the trustees of their loyal co-operation in whatever plans should be devised for the maintenance of the college work during the war.

The Surgeon-General took over the buildings June 1, 1918, and retained possession for the Government until June 1, 1919. Many hundreds of wounded soldiers were brought to the campus, though the signing of the armistice in November, 1918, naturally altered the plans of the War Department for addi-

tional buildings accommodating thousands of men. Two buildings, one on each campus, were built during the time of occupation. Both will be serviceable to the colleges for some years.

RETURN TO THE CAMPUS

By September, 1919, all buildings had been rehabilitated and made ready again for college purposes. The repairs to the grounds were not so vigorously pressed, but at this date the scars of war occupation have almost disappeared. It will always be an inspiring memory that Richmond College was not only called upon, in common with other institutions, to send its sons in defence of liberty but also to vacate for a time its beautiful grounds and buildings in the service of country.

CHARTER OF RICHMOND COLLEGE

(AS AMENDED MARCH 3, 1914)

Be it Resolved:

1. That there be, and is hereby established at, or near the City of Richmond, an institution of learning for the instruction of youth in the various branches of science, literature, philosophy, law, and the liberal and useful arts, which shall consist of two co-ordinate colleges, one for the education of men, to be known by the name of Richmond College, and the other for the education of women, to be known by the name of Westhampton College.

2. That A. R. Courtney, C. H. Ryland, H. Wythe Davis, C. T. Watkins, J. A. C. Chandler, J. Hunt Hargrave, R. H. Pitt, H. L. Schmelz, H. W. Straley, Geo. B. West, John R. Bagby, J. J. Montague, J. M. Pilcher, C. R. Sands, George Swann, George W. Beale, J. Taylor Ellyson, John T. Griffin, T. C. Williams, Jr., B. T. Gunter, W. C. James, Armistead R. Long, A. J. Montague, R. C. Williams, W. W. Baker, J. L. Camp, Livius Lankford, A. W. Patterson, George Braxton Taylor, William L. Ball, S. C. Mitchell, T. B. McAdams, G. W. McDaniel, C. E. Nicol, W. R. Barksdale, T. S. Dunaway, I. B. Lake, C. V. Meredith, and George B. Steel, the trustees of said institution now in office, are to continue therein until their respective terms of office expire, and they and their successors are, and shall be a body corporate under the name and style of Richmond College, who shall have perpetual succession and a common seal; may sue or be sued, implead, or be impleaded; may receive and hold property for the benefit of said institution, in said name receiving and holding all rights, claims, privileges, and appurtenances formerly belonging, or in anywise pertaining to "the Trustees of Richmond College;" and any gift, grant, devise, bequest or donation of

property to said Westhampton College shall be effective to vest the title to said property in said body corporate, to be held for the benefit of said College. And the said trustees may receive donations, bequests and devises, or, in their discretion, purchase and hold property, real and personal, in any county or corporation of this Commonwealth, and use and control the same for educational purposes in the founding and maintaining of schools or academies, under such rules and regulations as the said trustees may prescribe.

The said trustees shall have power to appoint and remove officers for their own body, and administrative officers and a faculty, or faculties of instruction for said Colleges, and to regulate all fees and salaries. They shall also have power to make by-laws and regulations not contrary to the laws of the land. Any seven trustees shall form a quorum, and a less number may adjourn from time to time until a quorum be had.

3. The said trustees, or any seven of them, are hereby authorized and empowered to confer honors and degrees upon such persons as in their opinion shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other college in this State, and under the corporate seal, to grant testimonials thereof.

4. The said trustees shall elect a treasurer, who shall give bond with approved security, payable to said corporation, and conditioned on the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, upon default in which he may be proceeded against in the appropriate court by motion upon ten days' notice, or otherwise as the law may provide.

5. The number of trustees shall never be less than twenty-four, nor more than forty, and they shall hold office for a term of eight years, one-eighth in number, as nearly as practicable, being elected annually, as at present; but elections to fill a vacancy shall be for the unexpired term, and all elections shall be made by the Board of Trustees from a list of persons nominated to it by the Baptist General Association of Virginia, through its Education Board.

Any trustee may be removed, and the vacancy thereby created filled for the unexpired term by the Board of Trustees at any annual or stated meeting, not less than ten of the trustees being present and concurring in such action.

There shall be annual and other stated meetings of the trustees at such time and place as their by-laws shall prescribe, and there may be special meetings at the call of their presiding officer, or any three trustees, due notice of all such meetings being given.

6. The said trustees are hereby authorized and required to admit to instruction in all the classes of the College for men, free of all charges except board, and in all respects upon terms of equality with other students, all ministers and preachers and candidates for the ministry belonging to the denomination of Christians called the Regular Baptists, who may be recommended by the Education Board of the Baptist General Association, in which Board are vested all the rights, properties, privileges, powers, duties and obligations of the Virginia Baptist Education Society; and the said trustees may also admit gratuitously such other students as they may think proper.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

A. W. PATTERSON

PRESIDENT

T. C. WILLIAMS, JR.

VICE-PRESIDENT

B. WEST TABB

SECRETARY

CLASS ONE

Term expires June, 1920

R. M. SMITH.....Richmond
T. B. McADAMS.....Richmond
JUDGE C. E. NICOL.....Alexandria
L. T. WILSON, D.D., Knoxville, Tenn.
REV. J. T. STINSON, Bluefield, W. Va.

CLASS TWO

Term expires June, 1921

JUDGE W. R. BARKSDALE..Houston
I. B. LAKE, D. D.....Upperville
C. V. MEREDITH.....Richmond
E. B. JACKSON, D. D....Alexandria
B. P. WILLIS.....Fredericksburg

CLASS THREE

Term expires June, 1922

J. A. C. CHANDLER, Ph. D., Rich'd
C. T. WATKINS.....Richmond
T. C. SKINNER, D. D....Richmond
W. H. BAYLOR, D. D....Baltimore
NORMAN H. WILLIAMS, Chase City

CLASS FOUR

Term expires June, 1923

J. HUNT HARGRAVE.....Chatham
R. H. PITT, D. D., LL. D., Rich'd
H. W. STRALEY, Princeton, W. Va.
W. B. VEST.....Newport News
W. J. PARRISH.....Richmond

CLASS FIVE

Term expires June, 1924

J. J. MONTAGUE.....Richmond
J. M. PILCHER, D. D....Petersburg
PROF. GEO. SWANN.....Trenholm
D. H. PITTS.....Scottsville
W. S. FORBES.....Richmond

CLASS SIX

Term expires June, 1925

JAMES D. CRUMP.....Richmond
STUART McGUIRE, LL.D. Richmond
JNO. T. GRIFFIN.....Portsmouth
T. C. WILLIAMS, JR.....Richmond

CLASS SEVEN

Term expires June, 1926

A. J. MONTAGUE, LL.D..Richmond
R. C. WILLIAMS.....Richmond
B. T. GUNTER.....Accomac
W. C. JAMES, D. D....Richmond
A. R. LONG.....Lynchburg

CLASS EIGHT

Term expires June, 1927

J. L. CAMP.....Franklin
A. W. PATTERSON.....Richmond
GEO. B. TAYLOR, D. D....Hollins
C. J. BILLUPS.....Richmond
BURNLEY LANKFORD, M. D., Norfolk

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The By-Laws provide that the President of the Trustees shall be a member of all standing committees, and that the President of the College shall be *ex-officio* a member of all except the Committee on Nomination of New Trustees. The Secretary of the Board is *ex-officio* Secretary of all standing committees of the Board.

EXECUTIVE.—T. C. Williams, Jr., Thos. B. McAdams, Russell C. Williams, J. D. Crump, W. C. James, R. H. Pitt, B. West Tabb.

LIBRARY.—T. C. Skinner, Stuart McGuire, A. J. Montague, C. J. Billups, Professor Handy, Professor Lough, W. J. Parrish.

AID FUNDS (Scholarships and Donations).—J. M. Pilcher, W. H. Baylor, J. T. Stinson, W. B. Vest, B. P. Willis, R. M. Smith, H. W. Straley.

NOMINATION OF NEW TRUSTEES.—W. R. Barksdale, B. T. Gunter, A. R. Long, G. B. Taylor, N. H. Williams, I. B. Lake, John T. Griffin.

NOMINATION FOR HONORARY DEGREES.—J. H. Hargrave, J. L. Camp, C. T. Watkins, C. E. Nicol, E. B. Jackson, Professor Gaines, D. H. Pitts.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

FREDERICK WILLIAM BOATWRIGHT, M. A., LL. D.,
Ryland Hall
President

ROBERT EDWIN GAINES, M. A., Litt. D., Ryland Hall
Dean

BENJAMIN WEST TABB, B. A., Ryland Hall
Treasurer and Registrar

MARION GARNETT RYLAND, B. A., B. S.,
Librarian

FACULTY OF INSTRUCTION

FREDERICK WILLIAM BOATWRIGHT, M. A., LL. D., *Professor of*
Modern Languages 1 Bostwick Lane

M. A. Richmond College, 1888; LL. D. Mercer University, 1895;
LL. D. Georgetown College, 1913; Assistant in Greek, Richmond
College, 1887-'89; Student University of Halle and of the Sor-
bonne, 1889-'90; Professor of French and German since 1890;
Student University of Leipsic, 1892; President since 1894.

ROBERT EDWIN GAINES, M. A., Litt. D., *Professor of Mathe-*
matics. 3 Bostwick Lane, Campus.

M. A. Furman University, 1886; Litt. D. Furman University, 1908;
Instructor in Furman University, 1882-'87; Student Johns Hop-
kins University, 1887-'88; Instructor in Wright's University
School, Baltimore, 1888-'89; Harvard University, 1899-1900; Pro-
fessor of Mathematics since 1890.

SAMUEL CHILES MITCHELL, Ph. D., LL. D., *Professor of His-*
tory and Political Science.

Fellow Johns Hopkins University, 1891-'92; Ph D., *ibid*, 1892,
M. A. Georgetown College, 1888; Ph. D. University of Chicago,
1899; LL.D. Brown University, 1910; Professor of History, Rich-
mond College, 1895-1908; President University of South Carolina,
1908-12; President Medical College of Virginia, 1913-15; President
Delaware College, 1915-1920.

WALTER SCOTT McNEIL, B. A., Ph. D., LL. B., *Professor of Law.*
Monroe Terrace.

B. A. Richmond College, 1899; Ph. D. University of Berlin, 1902; LL. B. Harvard University, 1905; Associate Professor of Law 1905-'09; Professor of Law since 1909.

WILLIAM ASBURY HARRIS, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of Greek.*
2 College Avenue.

M. A. Richmond College, 1886; Ph. D. Johns Hopkins University, 1892; Professor of Greek, Baylor University, 1893-1901; Professor of Greek since 1901.

ROBERT EDWARD LOVING, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of Physics.*
2 Bostwick Lane, Campus.

M. A. Richmond College, 1898; Fellow Johns Hopkins University, 1901-'02; Ph. D., *ibid.*, 1905; Professor of Physics and Chemistry, Blackburn College, 1905-'06; Professor of Physics, Cornell College, 1906-'07; Associate in Physics, University of Missouri, 1907-'08; Professor Physics since 1908.

*DICE ROBINS ANDERSON, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of History and Political Science.* 310 N. Rowland St., Richmond.

B. A. Randolph-Macon College, 1900; M. A., *ibid.*, 1901; Ph. D. University of Chicago, 1913; President of Willie Hansel College (Okla.), 1905-'06; Instructor in History at University of Chicago,

LEONIDAS REUBEN DINGUS, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of German.* 108 N. Belmont Avenue, Richmond, Va.

B. A. Milligan College, 1894; M. A. University of Virginia, 1907; Ph. D., *ibid.*, 1914; Graduate Student University of Berlin, 1912-'14; Professor of German and French, Alabama State Normal College, 1907-'12; Professor of German since 1914.

GARNETT RYLAND, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of Chemistry.*
Richmond College, Va.

M. A. Richmond College, 1892; Ph. D. Johns Hopkins University, 1898; Associate Professor of Chemistry, University of Maine, 1898-1901; Professor of Chemistry, Converse College, 1901-'03; Professor of Chemistry, Georgetown College, 1903-1917; Professor of Chemistry since 1917.

HENRY BRANTLY HANDY, M. A., *Professor of English.*
2218-A Grove Avenue, Richmond.

B. A. Richmond College, 1906; M. A., *ibid.*, 1909; M. A. Harvard University 1913; Graduate Student Columbia University, summer 1915; Director Summer School for Boys, Sebago Lake, Maine; Professor of English since 1918.

* Has accepted the Presidency of Randolph-Macon Woman's College.

DANIEL BUNYAN BRYAN, M. A., Pd. D., *Professor of Education and Sociology.* 9 Dooley Ave., Richmond.

B. A. University of North Carolina, 1911; Graduate student Columbia University, 1912-'14; M. A., *ibid.*, 1914; Helen Gould Fellow in Education, New York University, 1914-'15; Ph. D., *ibid.*, 1915; Professor of Secondary Education, University of North Carolina, summer session, 1915; Professor of Education and Sociology since 1915.

HORACE EDWIN HAYDEN, JR., M. A., B. A., *Professor of Biology.* 1108 W. Grace St., Richmond, Va.

A. B. Princeton, 1905; M. A. Virginia, 1907; Graduate in the School of Biology, Virginia, 1910. Instructor in Biology, A. and M. College of Texas, 1910-'12; Assistant Professor, *ibid.*, 1912-17; Associate Professor, *ibid.*, 1917-Feb. 1918; Instructor in Biology, New York University, Feb.-June, 1918; Acting Professor of Biology, College of William and Mary, 1918-19; Professor of Biology, William and Mary Summer Session, 1918, 1919. Professor of Biology, Richmond College, 1919.

JAMES G. RANDALL, A. M., Ph. D., *Professor of History.* 1810 Floyd Avenue, Richmond.

A. B., Butler College, 1903; A. M., University of Chicago, 1904; Ph. D., *ibid.*, 1911; Instructor in History and Political Science, Illinois College, 1907-'08; Assistant in History, University of Michigan, 1908-'09; Fellow in History, University of Chicago, summer and fall, 1909; Instructor in History and Political Science, Syracuse University, 1910-'11; Acting Professor of History, Butler College, 1911-'12; Professor of History and Economics, Roanoke College, 1912-'18; Harrison Research Fellow in History, University of Pennsylvania, 1916-'17; Professor of American History, University of Illinois, summer session, 1918; Historian, U. S. Shipping Board, 1918-'19; Professor of History since 1919.

FRANK M. DOBSON, *Athletic Director.* 2310 Floyd Avenue, Richmond, Va.

Coach Rose Polytechnic Institute, 1907; Coach University of Georgia, 1908; Athletic Director Clemson College, 1909-'12; Athletic Director Richmond College, 1913-'17; Athletic Director Camp Jackson, S. C., 1918-'19; Athletic Director Richmond College, 1919.

ROBERT ARMISTEAD STEWART, M. A., Ph. D., *Acting Professor of Romance Languages.*

1106 W. Franklin St., Richmond, Va.

M. A. University of Virginia, 1899; Professor of Modern Languages Wofford College, 1899-1900; Instructor in Modern Languages University of Virginia, 1900-'01; Ph. D. University of Virginia, 1901; Assistant in French Tulane University of La., 1901-'02; Associate Professor of Romance Languages Richmond College, 1903-'12; Professor of Romance Languages Richmond College, 1912-'17; As-

sociate in Romance Languages in Johns Hopkins University, 1917-'19; Professor of Romance Languages Richmond College, 1919-'20.

CASSIUS MONCURE CHICHESTER, B. A., LL. B., *Associate Professor of Law.* 108 North Fifth Street, Richmond.

B. A. William and Mary College; LL. B., University of Virginia; Instructor in Law, University of Virginia; Associate Professor of Law since 1912.

THOMAS JUSTIN MOORE, B. A., LL. B., *Associate Professor of Law.* 1920 Grove Avenue, Richmond.

B. A., Richmond College, 1908; LL. B., Harvard University, 1913; Instructor in Richmond Academy, 1908-'10; Associate Professor of Law since 1913.

CLODIUS HARRIS WILLIS, B. S., *Acting Professor of Physics.* 2 Bostwick Lane, Campus.

B. S., Richmond College, 1914; B. S. in Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 1916; Laboratory Assistant in Physics, Richmond College, 1912-'13; Instructor in Mathematics, *ibid.*, 1913-'14; Associate Professor of Physics and Mathematics, *ibid.*, 1916-'17.

V. E. AYRE, B. S., E. E., *Associate Professor of Mathematics and Physics.* Richmond College, Va.

B. S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1910; E. E., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1911; Instructor of Mathematics and Assistant Commandant Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1914-'16; Graduate Student of University of Virginia, 1917; Instructor of Physics, Lehigh University, 1917-'18; Assistant, Bureau of Standards, 1918-'19.

ROBERT LOWE HOWARD, A. B., M. S., *Associate Professor of Organic and Analytical Chemistry.* Richmond College, Va.

A. B., University of South Dakota, 1917; M. S., State University of Iowa, 1919; Instructor in Chemistry, State University of Iowa, 1917-'19.

ARCHIE G. RYLAND, B. A., *Assistant Professor of English and French.* 2214 Grove Avenue, Richmond, Va.

B. A., Richmond College, 1908; Principal Cheriton High School, 1908-'10; Instructor, Latin and Modern Languages, Chatham Training School, 1910-'13; Graduate Student Harvard University, 1913-14; Instructor English and French, Richmond Academy, 1914-'17; Secretary King and Queen County Chapter American Red Cross, 1917-'19.

JOHN WILLIAM DECKER, M. A., Th. D., *Associate Professor of the Bible and Assistant in Mathematics.*

Richmond College, Va.

M. A., Richmond College, 1912; Instructor in Mathematics and Physics, The Cross School, Louisville, Ky., 1912-'15; Teaching Fellow in Church History, S. B. T. Seminary, 1915-'17; Th. D., *ibid.*, 1917; Chaplain in U. S. Navy, 1918-1919.

GEORGE W. SADLER, Y. M. C. A. Secretary, *Instructor in Latin.*

Westhampton College Annex.

B. A., Richmond College, 1910; M. A., *ibid.*, 1911; Th. M., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1914; Missionary to Africa, 1914-'16; Chaplain United States Army, 1918-'19.

CRAWFORD CURRY CROUCH, B. S., M. A., *Instructor in Physics.*

Richmond, Va.

B. S., Richmond College, 1915; M. A., *ibid.*, 1916.

STUDENT ASSISTANTS

B. F. JOHNSON, *Chemistry.* W. R. BROADDUS, *Mathematics.*

W. A. MCGEE, *Chemistry.* D. C. ASHTON, *English.*

G. B. BRIEL, *Biology.* A. C. CHEATHAM, *English.*

W. R. LOVING, *Physics.* M. E. COOPER, *English.*

C. T. THOMAS, *Physics.* C. G. SMITH, *English.*

G. C. PATTERSON, *Physics.* N. M. FOX, *Library.*

C. V. HICKERSON, *Library.*

OTHER OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES

ELIZABETH L. THOMASSON, M. A., *Secretary to the President.*

MARY LIGHTFOOT, *Secretary to the Dean.*

NORMA WOODWARD THROCKMORTON, *Assistant to the Treasurer.*

ANNIE M. BINNS, *Assistant to the Treasurer.*

LUCY T. THROCKMORTON, *Assistant to the Librarian.*

FACULTY COMMITTEES FOR 1919-'20

COURSES AND DEGREES.—Professors Handy, Harris, Bryan, G. Ryland.

ATHLETICS.—Professors Dobson, Harris, McNeil, Ayre.

FRATERNITIES.—Professors G. Ryland, Harris, Dingus.

PUBLICITY AND LECTURES.—Professors Anderson, G. Ryland, Willis, Howard.

STUDENT AFFAIRS.—Professors Randall, Dobson, Hayden, Moore, A. G. Ryland.

ALUMNI.—Professors G. Ryland, Decker, Willis.

RELIGIOUS LIFE AND EXERCISES.—Professors Decker, Harris, Bryan.

The President and Dean of the College are *ex-officio* members of all committees.

OF INTEREST TO NEW STUDENTS

The college dormitories open for the reception of students Tuesday, September 14th. Students are advised not to arrive earlier than September 14th.

Students furnish their own rooms. A limited supply of second-hand furniture is offered for sale at the college by the Y. M. C. A. The Y. M. C. A. will also undertake to secure the lowest rates on complete outfits of furniture from different city merchants, so that new students can purchase promptly and with little inconvenience. Small articles like pillows, blankets, sheets and towels are often brought from home, or may be purchased in the city. Single iron bedsteads are used.

Rooms in dormitories will be assigned whenever application is made. Application should be addressed to the Dean of Richmond College, Richmond, Va. An advance deposit of \$10.00 must be made by each applicant in order to hold a particular room. This fee will be deducted from the student's bill upon entrance to college, but is not refundable. Check should be made payable to B. West Tabb, Treasurer, and enclosed in the letter of application to the Dean. On account of the increase in attendance it is highly important that students who wish to live on the campus should make early application for room.

Matriculation begins Wednesday, September 15th. Classes meet for organization Friday, September 17th.

MATRICULATION

Every applicant for admission upon arriving at the College, should report promptly at the Dean's office. If he has been a student at any other college, he should present a detailed certificate of work accomplished there, as well as a statement in regard to his character. If he comes from an academy or high school, he should bring with him, in case he has not already

sent it, an admission certificate duly filled out and signed by the principal of the school he last attended. Admission certificates should be in the hands of the Dean, for reference to the proper committee, during the summer.

When the question of preparation for college has been settled affirmatively, the student in consultation with the Committee on Courses and Degrees decides upon a course of study and fills out the matriculation card. After this has been approved by the Dean it should be presented to the Treasurer and Registrar of the College, who, upon the payment of the required fees, will deliver to the student his registration card and record his name as a regular matriculate.

DELAYED MATRICULATION

Students who fail to complete their matriculation by 12:00 o'clock, noon, of the third day of the session, September the 18th, will be charged an extra fee of \$2.00 for delayed matriculation.

Any student who is absent from classes on the first day of the second or third terms shall be fined \$2.00 and this fine must be paid before the student may resume the work of the course. The reasons for such absence may be submitted in writing to the Dean. If they are deemed satisfactory by the Faculty the fine will be returned.

ADMISSION TO COLLEGE

For admission to the College the general conditions are as follows:

1. The applicant must be at least sixteen years of age.
2. The applicant should present a certificate of honorable dismissal from the last school attended or other sufficient evidence of good character.
3. The applicant may be admitted on: (1) A certificate from an accredited secondary school; (2) a written examination; (3) as a special student; (4) from other colleges.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements for admission to College are stated in units. A unit represents a standard session's study in any subject in an accredited secondary school and constitutes approximately a quarter of a year's work. The necessary preparation for college entrance may be evidenced by a diploma of graduation from any standard four-year high school of the State.

For unconditioned admission to the College fifteen units are required; of these fifteen units the following seven and a half units are considered an essential part of the preparation for college work and are therefore specified: English, 3 units; Mathematics, $2\frac{1}{2}$ units (Algebra $1\frac{1}{2}$, Plane Geometry 1); History, 1 unit; Science, 1 unit. The remaining seven and a half units may be chosen at will from the subjects contained in the list on page 23, unless the student wishes to become a candidate for a degree, in which case his entrance units are further specified as follows:

I. CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

For unconditioned admission as a candidate for a degree fifteen units are required as follows:

1. As Candidate for the B. A. Degree.—English, 3 units; Mathematics, $2\frac{1}{2}$ units (Algebra $1\frac{1}{2}$, Plane Geometry 1); History, 1 unit; Science, 1 unit; Latin, 4 units or Greek, 2 units. The remaining units are elective.

2. As Candidate for the B. S. Degree.—English, 3 units; Mathematics, $2\frac{1}{2}$ units (Algebra $1\frac{1}{2}$, Plane Geometry 1); History, 1 unit; Science, 1 unit; Modern Languages (French, German, Spanish), 2 units. The remaining units are elective.

II. CONDITIONED STUDENTS

For conditioned admission to the College thirteen units are required with the understanding that the remaining two units are to be made up within two years. The thirteen units must include (1) the seven and a half specified units: English, 3 units; Mathematics, $2\frac{1}{2}$ units, History, 1 unit; Science, 1 unit, and (2) a sufficient number of units in Foreign Languages to enable the student to remove all conditions in language within two years after entrance. These conditions may be removed by private study and certified examinations, or by taking certain courses* in the College, or in an approved summer school. No course taken to remove a condition may be counted for credit toward a degree.

Conditioned students will be admitted only when, in the judgment of the Dean and Faculty, circumstances seem to warrant such concession.

III. SPECIAL STUDENTS

Students who are twenty years of age or older and who have not as many as thirteen units, but who give satisfactory evidence of fitness to pursue college studies, may be admitted as special students.

A conditioned student, or a special student, may become a candidate for a degree only by satisfying the requirements for admission to degree courses as specified above. In all cases of entrance, whether unconditional or conditional or special, the

*French 1, German 1, Spanish 1, Greek 1, may be used for removing entrance conditions.

general regulations are those prescribed by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, of which Richmond College is a member.

DEFINITION OF REQUIREMENTS

The following is a partial list of subjects accepted for admission and their values in units. Fuller definitions of the units follow the table:

Subjects	Divisions	Units
English	Grammar and Grammatical Analysis.....	1
	Composition and Rhetoric.....	1
	Selections from English Literature.....	1
	History of English and American Literature....	1
Mathematics	Algebra to Quadratic Equations.....	1
	Quadratics, Progressions, etc.....	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Plane Geometry	1
	Solid Geometry	$\frac{1}{2}$
History	Plane Trigonometry	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Ancient History	1
	Mediaeval and Modern History.....	1
	English History	1
Latin	American History	1
	Grammar, Composition, Translation.....	1
	Caesar's Gallic War, I-IV; Gram., Composition..	1
	Cicero's Orations (6); Grammar, Composition..	1
Greek	Virgil's Aeneid I-VI; Grammar Composition....	1
	Grammar, Composition, Translation.....	1
French	Xenophon's Anabasis, I-IV; Gram., Composition..	1
	Grammar, Composition, Translation.....	1
	Translation, Grammar, Composition.....	1
	Advanced Classics, Composition, Conversation..	1
German	Advanced Classics, Composition, Conversation..	1
	Grammar, Composition, Translation.....	1
	Translation, Grammar, Composition.....	1
	Advanced Classics, Composition, Conversation..	1
Spanish	Advanced Classics, Composition, Conversation..	1
	Grammar, Composition, Translation.....	1
	Translation, Grammar, Composition.....	1
	Physical Geography	1
Science	Chemistry, with Experiments.....	1
	Physics, with Experiments.....	1
	Botany	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Zoology	$\frac{1}{2}$
Drawing	Agriculture	1
	Physiology	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Applied Arts	$\frac{1}{2}$
		1

The following statement indicates the amount of preparation expected in each subject:

1. **English**—Four units; 3 required:

The English requirements may be divided as follows:

- (a) English Grammar and Grammatical Analysis. One unit.
- (b) Composition and Rhetoric, with special emphasis upon punctuation, sentence structure, and paragraphing. One unit.
- (c) Careful reading and study of selections from English Literature. One unit.
- (d) The History of English and American Literature. One unit.

A. READING.

The aim of this course is to foster in the student the habit of intelligent reading and to develop a taste for good literature, by giving him a first hand knowledge of some of the best specimens. He should read the books carefully, but his attention should not be so fixed upon details as to cause his missing the main purpose and charm of what he reads.

With a view to a great freedom of choice, the books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, from which at least ten selections are to be made—two from each group:

Group I: CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. The *Old Testament*, comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel, together with the books of Ruth and Esther; The *Odyssey*, with the omission, if desired, of Books I, II, III, IV, V, XV, XVI, XVII; The *Iliad*, with the omission, if desired, of Books XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVII, XXI; The *Æneid*. The *Odyssey*, *Iliad* and *Æneid* should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence.

(For any selections from this group a selection from any other group may be substituted.)

Group 2: SHAKESPEARE. Shakespeare's *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, *The Merchant of Venice*, *As You Like It*, *Twelfth Night*, *The Tempest*, *Romeo and Juliet*, *King John*, *Richard II*, *Richard III*, *Henry V*, *Coriolanus*, *Julius Caesar*, *Macbeth*, *Hamlet* (if not chosen for study under B).

Group 3: PROSE FICTION. Malory's *Morte d'Arthur* (about 100 pages); Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress*, Part I; Swift's *Gulliver's Travels* (voyages to Lilliput and to Brobdingnag); Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe*, Part I; Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*; Frances Burney's *Evelina*; any one of Scott's Novels; any one of Jane Austen's Novels; Maria Edgeworth's *Castle Rackrent*, or *The Absentee*; and one of Dickens' Novels; any one of Thackeray's Novels; any one of George Eliot's Novels; Mrs. Gaskell's *Cranford*; Kingsley's *Westward Ho!* or *Hereward, the Wake*; Reade's *The Cloister and the Hearth*; Blackmore's *Lorna Doone*;

Hughes' *Tom Brown's Schooldays*; Stevenson's *Treasure Island*, or *Kidnapped*, or *Master of Ballantrae*; any one of Cooper's Novels; a selection of Poe's Tales; Hawthorne's *The House of the Seven Gables*, or *Twice Told Tales*, or *Mosses from an Old Manse*; a collection of Short Stories by various standard writers.

Group 4: ESSAYS, BIOGRAPHY, ETC. Addison and Steele's *The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers*; or selections from the *Tatler* and *Spectator* (about 200 pages); selections from Boswell's *Life of Johnson* (about 200 pages); Franklin's *Autobiography*; selections from Irving's *Sketch Book* (about 200 pages), or his *Life of Goldsmith*; Southey's *Life of Nelson*; selections from Lamb's *Essays of Elia* (about 100 pages); selections from Lockhart's *Life of Scott* (about 200 pages); Thackeray's lectures on *Swift*, *Addison*, and *Steele* in the *English Humorists*; any one of the following essays of Macaulay: *Lord Clive*, *Warren Hastings*, *Milton*, *Addison*, *Goldsmith*, *Frederick the Great*, *Madame d'Arblay*; selections from Trevelyan's *Life of Macaulay* (about 200 pages); Ruskin's *Sesame and Lilies*, or selections from Ruskin's works (about 150 pages); Dana's *Two Years Before the Mast*; selections from Lincoln's works, including at least the two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, the Letter to Horace Greeley, together with a brief memoir or estimate of Lincoln; Parkman's *The Oregon Trail*; Thoreau's *Walden*; selections from Lowell's essays (about 150 pages); Holmes' *The Autocrat of the Breakfast Table*; Stevenson's *An Inland Voyage and Travels with a Donkey*; Huxley's *Autobiography* and selections from *Lay Sermons*, including the addresses on *Improving Natural Knowledge*, *A Liberal Education*, and *A Piece of Chalk*; a collection of Essays by Bacon, Lamb, DeQuincey, Hazlitt, Emerson and later writers; a collection of Letters by various standard writers.

Group 5: POETRY. Palgrave's *Golden Treasury (First Series)*, *Books II and III*, with special attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns; Palgrave's *Golden Treasury (First Series)*, *Book IV*, with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley (if not chosen for study under B); Goldsmith's *The Traveller* and *The Deserted Village*; Pope's *The Rape of the Lock*; a collection of English and Scottish Ballads, as, for example, some *Robin Hood* ballads, *The Battle of Otterburn*, *King Estmere*, *Young Beichan*, *Bewick*, and *Grahame*, *Sir Patrick Spens*, and a selection from later ballads; Coleridge's *The Ancient Mariner*, *Christabel*, and *Kubla Khan*; Byron's *Childe Harold, Canto III* or *IV*, and *The Prisoner of Chillon*; Scott's *The Lady of the Lake*, or *Marmion*; Macaulay's *The Lays of Ancient Rome*, *The Battle of Naseby*, *the Armada*, *Ivry*; Tennyson's *The Princess*, or *Gareth and Lynette*, *Lancelot and Elaine*, and *Passing of Arthur*; Browning's *Cavalier Tunes*, *The Lost Leader*, *How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix*, *Home Thoughts from Abroad*, *Home Thoughts from the Sea*, *Incident of the French Camp*, *Hervé Riel*, *Pheidippides*, *My Last Duchess*, *Up at a Villa—Down in the City*, *The Italian in England*, *The Patriot*, *The Pied Piper*, "De Gustibus," *Instans Tyrannus*; Arnold's *Sohrab and Rustum*, and *The Forsaken Merman*; selections from American poetry, with special attention to Poe, Lowell, Longfellow, and Whittier.

B. STUDY.

This part of the requirement is intended as a natural and logical continuation of the student's earlier reading, with greater stress laid

upon form and style, the exact meaning of words and phrases, and the understanding of allusions. The books provided for study are arranged in four groups, from each of which one selection is to be made.

Group 1: **DRAMA.** Shakespeare's *Julius Caesar*, *Macbeth*, *Hamlet*.

Group 2: **POETRY.** Milton's *L'Allegro*, *Il Penseroso*, and either *Comus* or *Lycidas*; Tennyson's *The Coming of Arthur*, *The Holy Grail*, and *The Passing of Arthur*; the selections from Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley, in *Book IV* of Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (First Series).

Group 3: **ORATORY.** Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America*; Macaulay's *Speech on Copyright* and Lincoln's *Speech at Cooper Union*; Washington's *Farewell Address* and Webster's *First Bunker Hill Oration*.

Group 4: **ESSAYS.** Carlyle's *Essay on Burns*, with a selection from Burn's *Poems*; Macaulay's *Life of Johnson*; Emerson's *Essay on Manners*.

2. Mathematics—The first two and a half of the following units are required, the others optional:

- (a) Algebra to Quadratics, one unit.
- (b) Advanced Algebra through progressions, one-half unit.
- (c) Plane Geometry, one unit.
- (d) Solid Geometry, one-half unit.
- (e) Trigonometry, one-half unit.

3. History—One unit required, the other optional.

- (a) Ancient History, one unit.
- (b) Mediaeval and Modern History, one unit.
- (c) English History, one unit.
- (d) American History, one unit.

4. Latin—Four units.

- (a) Grammar and Composition, one unit.
- (b) Caesar, four books, one unit.
- (c) Cicero, six orations, one unit.
- (d) Virgil's *Aeneid*, six books, or the equivalent of Ovid, or of Virgil and Ovid, one unit.

5. Greek—Two units, optional.

- (a) Grammar and Composition, one unit.
- (b) Xenophon's *Anabasis*, four books, one unit.

6. Modern Languages—Only six units may be offered for entrance:

- (a) French, four units.
- (b) German, four units.
- (c) Spanish, two units.

7. Science—Seven and a half units; one unit required:

- (a) Physical Geography, one unit.
- (b) Physics, one unit.
- (c) Chemistry, one unit.
- (d) Manual Arts, one unit.
- (e) Botany, one-half unit.
- (f) Physiology, one-half unit.
- (g) Drawing, one unit.
- (h) Zoology, one-half unit.
- (i) Agriculture, one unit.

In subjects which imply laboratory work, such as Physics and Chemistry, two hours of laboratory work are estimated as the equivalent of one hour of recitation. The candidate's laboratory note-book must be submitted for inspection.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

Entrance examinations will be held at the College on the last two days of the session, and on the two days immediately preceding the opening of the session. Application for the holding of such an examination should be made to the Dean of the College not less than four weeks previous to the time at which the examination is desired. All candidates who take their examination on the days indicated will be charged no fee; for special examinations held on days other than those designated above, a fee of \$1.00 will be charged.

ADVANCED STANDING

A candidate for admission to advanced standing from an institution of collegiate rank may receive credit without exam-

ination for work completed at such an institution subject to the following requirements:

1. He must present a catalogue of the institution from which he comes, together with an official certificate showing (a) his entrance credits at that institution, (b) his college record including grade of scholarship in each subject taken, (c) honorable dismissal.

2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank.

3. He must satisfy the entrance requirements of Richmond College, using his advanced credits for this purpose if necessary.

4. Credit is allowed only for work equivalent to courses in Richmond College.

5. Credit for such courses is regarded as provisional at the time of the applicant's admission to college, and will not be considered as final, nor will the applicant be given final enrollment, until he has satisfactory completed at least one term of work in Richmond College.

6. Candidates will be accepted only at the beginning of the year, and when accepted will be regarded as provisionally enrolled for that year.

7. The applicant must indicate at the time of his admission all his claims for credit.

All applications for admission to advanced standing should be made to the Dean.

PRELIMINARY PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Attention is invited to the wide range of studies now offered in the College. Here the student who looks forward to professional study in engineering, law, or medicine may obtain not only general training, but will also have opportunity to make special preparation for his future work. The law student will find his special needs met in the subjects treated in the departments of English, History, Economics, Political

Science, and Philosophy. Similarly, the prospective student of medicine will find that the work in Biology, Chemistry, Psychology, and Physics has afforded him direct preparation for his profession. Students who specialize in Chemistry or Physics or Mathematics in addition to the essential work in English and Modern Languages, receive advanced standing for their work in the best schools of Engineering and Applied Arts.

ACCREDITED SCHOOLS

When an academy or high school furnishes evidence to the President of the College that it gives thorough college preparatory training to its students, it may be included in the list of accredited schools. A certificate of the principal, filled out on the form provided by the College, will then be accepted as sufficient evidence of the completion of the courses reported therein.

High school students who contemplate entering college should obtain from the College a blank Certificate of Admission, have same filled out by their principal, and forward it to the Dean of Richmond College during vacation.

GOVERNMENT

The deportment of a Christian gentleman is the standard to which every student is expected to conform. All appropriate means are used to develop and confirm a sense of personal honor and sacred regard for truth, as upon these rests the best reliance for good conduct. A few plain and reasonable rules are prescribed, and each matriculate must pledge himself to obey them.

1. Occupants of rooms will be held responsible for the good order of their rooms, as well as for any damage or defacement they may sustain. Changes from one room to another may be allowed by the Dean, but must not be made without his previous consent.

2. A resident student desiring to leave the premises during the hours when, by the schedule of recitations, he should be in

his classes, shall get permission from the Dean. Any student desiring to be absent from college shall get the Dean's permit in writing and exhibit to to each of his professors.

3. If a student destroy, deface, or in any way damage college property, or aid and abet others in so doing, he shall within twenty-four hours report the fact to the Dean. Students will be charged pro rata for all damages not individually accounted for.

4. No Clubs or Societies shall be formed unless the Faculty, on application made, approve the design of such Association, the rules by which it proposes to be governed, and the hours of meeting.

5. Resident students desiring to board elsewhere than on the college premises must first obtain the approval of the Dean. No boarding houses can be approved whose meal hours do not conform to the college schedule.

In the observance of these rules and in all matters not specially mentioned, the deportment of a gentleman and a student is the standard to which every one is expected to conform. His sense of honor is the main reliance, and his word in matters touching his own conduct will be called for at the discretion of the Dean or President.

STUDENT SELF-GOVERNMENT

The student self-government organization, known as the Student Council of Richmond College, was voluntarily established by the students themselves to further the best interests of the student body and of the College in general. It is vitally concerned with maintaining the honor system in the institution. There is cordial co-operation between the Student Council and the constituted College authorities. Every matriculate of the College is a member of this organization.

ABSENCES

At the end of every week every professor makes a report to the Dean of such absences on the part of students as seem to

call for the Dean's attention. In case a student has a proper explanation for absence from class, he should present it either to the professor himself or to the Dean. Permission to be absent from College should be obtained from the Dean in advance.

Excuses for unexpected but necessary absences should be obtained from the Dean within a week from the date of such absence. Unexcused absences seriously reduce the scholastic standing of a student, and may cause failure on the work of the month or term. A student who systematically absents himself from class will be dropped from the College rolls. The Faculty regards this form of neglect of College duties as particularly serious, both because of its interference with scholastic standing and its detrimental effect on character.

CHANGE OF STUDY

If a student desires to make a change in his course of study he should make his application in person to the Dean, who will advise him in the matter. No student is permitted either to drop a study or to take up a study without the advice and approval of the Dean.

Application for a change in a course of study later than two weeks after the beginning of a term will not be granted except in rare cases and then only upon the payment of a fee of \$1.00.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Students have easy access to all the advantages afforded by the various city and suburban churches, with their Bible classes and Sunday schools. Prayer meetings conducted by the students themselves are held once, or oftener, every week. On Sundays at 7:15 P. M., Richmond College and Westhampton College unite in a Vesper Service for praise and prayer and a brief spiritual message.

CHAPEL ASSEMBLY

For twenty minutes (11:00 to 11:20) each day, Monday to Friday inclusive, all classes are suspended for chapel assembly.

Exercises are conducted by the President, Dean, or some other member of the Faculty; from time to time specially invited speakers may be heard on educational, civic, and religious themes. Attendance is required of all students in the College of Liberal Arts unless specially excused. Absences from chapel amounting to one-tenth of the number of assemblies each term are allowed.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

BIBLICAL HISTORY AND LITERATURE

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR JOHNSON

1. OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY AND LITERATURE:

- (a) History of the Hebrews to the Disruption of the Kingdom; the origin of the Hebrews, their relation to other Semitic peoples, their early religious and political institutions; and the character and contents of the historical books.
- (b) History of the Hebrews from the Disruption of the Kingdom to the Restoration; the relation of the Hebrews to other nations of the period; and the rise and development of prophecy.
- (c) History of the Restoration and subsequent times; the Hebrew Wisdom Literature as seen in Job, Proverbs and Ecclesiastes. The rise, development, and final forms of lyric poetry among the Hebrews, with studies of representative forms.

Three times a week throughout the year.

2. NEW TESTAMENT HISTORY AND LITERATURE:

- (a) A brief survey of the Persian, Greek, Jewish, and Roman ages; the world into which Jesus came; currents of life and thought; the social, ethical, and religious conditions, and preparations for Christianity.
- (b) An historical and synoptic study of the life of Jesus; topical studies of various phases of Jesus' teachings, together with their social and ethical implications with reference to problems of to-day.

- (c) Study of the thought and life of the Apostolic Age as presented or reflected in the book of Acts and the Epistles; Paul's life and letters, and his influence upon his times; and the development of early Christian institutions and customs.

Three times a week throughout the year.

BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR HAYDEN

1. **GENERAL BIOLOGY.** The beginning course is designed to meet three needs: 1, that of students who desire to add to their general educational equipment a knowledge of the basic forms and processes of the animal and plant kingdoms; 2, the biological requirements for admission to standard medical schools; and 3, the foundation for advanced work in the biological sciences for those who wish to prepare themselves for teaching or for work in any field of applied biology. Type forms of animals and plants are studied with the main object of acquiring through them a knowledge of the laws of form, function, development and inheritance.

An elementary course in Chemistry, though not required, is strongly advised as a preparation for this course. Not open to Freshmen without the consent of the Head of the Department.

Lectures, two hours; recitation, one hour; laboratory, four hours a week throughout the year. Credit, four hours.

2. **MEDICAL ZOOLOGY.** This course, though open to others, is designed primarily for premedical students. The first half of the year is devoted to a study of parasitic and disease-carrying invertebrates; the second half, to a study of the comparative anatomy of vertebrates.

Lectures, one hour; conference, one hour; laboratory, six hours a week throughout the year. Biology 1, prerequisite. Credit, four hours. For Juniors, or Sophomores who have taken Biology 1 in their Freshman year.

3. ZOOLOGY. This course affords a more detailed study of the animal kingdom than given in Course 1, largely of forms not studied in that course. One term will be devoted chiefly to a study of insects, including forms of economic importance. In studying the histological and embryological phases of the subject the student receives training in laboratory technique.

Lectures, two hours; conference, one hour; laboratory, four hours a week throughout the year. Biology 1 and Chemistry 1, prerequisite. Credit, four hours. For Juniors and Seniors. Given in alternate years with Course 4.

4. BOTANY. This course comprises a study of the plant kingdom from the three viewpoints of morphology, physiology, and classification and development. As in Course 3, the student receives training in laboratory technique.

Lectures, two hours; conference, one hour; laboratory, four hours a week throughout the year. Biology 1 and Chemistry 1, prerequisite. Credit, four hours. For Juniors and Seniors. Given in alternate years with Course 3.

5. GENERAL BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS. A lecture and conference course, dealing with the problems and theories of ontogeny, phylogeny, heredity, etc.

Lectures, two hours; conference, one hour a week throughout the year. Biology 1 and 3 or 4, prerequisite. Credit, three hours. Seniors.

CHEMISTRY

PROFESSOR RYLAND

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HOWARD

1. **GENERAL CHEMISTRY.** An introduction to the phenomena, methods, principles, history, and practical applications of the science of Chemistry. Prerequisite Elementary Physics.

Three hours of class and four hours of laboratory work a week.

2. **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.** The compounds of carbon, with special reference to chemical syntheses of present day importance. Prerequisite Chemistry 1.

Three hours of class and four hours of laboratory work a week.

3. *a.* **QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.** The course is developed from the modern physical chemical standpoint with emphasis on the theoretical basis of analytical methods. Prerequisite Chemistry 1.

Two hours of class and six hours of laboratory work a week for the first half year.

- b.* **ELEMENTARY QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.** The standard gravimetric, volumetric and electro-chemical methods of analysis. Prerequisite Chemistry 3a.

One hour of class and eight hours of laboratory work a week for one-half year.

4. **FOOD AND NUTRITION.** The chemistry of foods, air and water in their relation to nutrition and hygiene. Prerequisite, Chemistry 2.

Three hours of class and four hours of laboratory work a week for one-half year.

5. **COMMERCIAL ANALYSIS.** The commercial methods of analysis of water, food stuffs, fuels, fertilizers, ores, steel and gases. Prerequisite, Chemistry 3.

Ten hours of laboratory work a week.

ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

PROFESSOR ANDERSON

1. **THE PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS.** A survey of the principles of Economics is made with special reference to the problems of modern industrial and financial life. Lectures will be supplemented by assigned readings and reports. For Sophomores and Juniors.
2. **SPECIAL TOPICS.** This course is designed for those who have had a grounding in the principles of the science. A careful study of Distribution is followed by courses in Money and Banking, Labor Problems, and Public Finance or Business Organization. Papers are assigned students for research and an examination of business conditions as they exist in Richmond. The object is to make the student thoroughly familiar with fiscal and financial operations. For Juniors and Seniors.
3. **AMERICAN GOVERNMENT** will be discussed, National, State, and Local, both in theory and practice. Special topics are assigned for investigation, and parallel reading is required. Considerable attention will be given to current problems.
 - (a) **NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.** Origin, colonial experience, Federal Constitution, the President, Congress, Judiciary Department, Political Parties, current problems.
 - (b) **STATE GOVERNMENT.** Constitutional basis, the Executive, the Legislative, the Courts. Particular attention will be given to the institutions and problems of Virginia.
 - (c) **MUNICIPAL AND RURAL GOVERNMENT.** The American city, history, organization, reform movements, such as the Commission and the City Manager plans; the town, county, village. For Sophomores and Juniors.

4. THE PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT.

- (a) THE PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. Under this head such subjects as the origin of the state, classification of states, the forms of government, distribution of powers, the functions of modern government will be treated.
- (b) COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. The governments of Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, etc., will be described.
- (c) Current problems will be discussed in their relation to political theory. An effort will be made during the whole year to articulate important happenings of the day with the course of study, but during the last term particular attention will be given to several problems of present interest. For Sophomores and Juniors.

ENGLISH

PROFESSOR HANDY

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR RYLAND

1. (a) ENGLISH LITERATURE. A general survey of the literature from the beginnings to the present, with class and parallel reading. Twice a week through the year. Three sections.
- (b) ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Theme writing based on specimens of exposition, description, and narration. Conferences. Once a week through the year. Three sections. For Freshmen.
2. (a) EXPOSITORY WRITING. The study of a number of standard and contemporary essays illustrating the various phases of exposition. The selections will be, for the most part, from scientific essays, the subject

matter of which is of intrinsic interest to students. Extensive parallel reading, written reports. First term. Two sections.

- (b) SHAKESPEARE. The study of three plays with a view to dramatic technique, the growth of Shakespeare as an artist, and the chief characteristics of the Elizabethan period. A number of other plays will be read as parallel, on which written analyses will be required. Second term. Two sections.
- (c) AMERICAN LITERATURE. Studies in the chief American poets, with extensive parallel reading in the prose writers, following a rapid survey of the Colonial and Revolutionary periods. Third term. Two sections. For Sophomores.
- 3. (a) THE ENGLISH NOVEL. The development of the English Novel from Dickens to Hardy. Parallel reading in the works of Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, Meredith, and Hardy. Two typical novels will be analyzed in class. First term.
- (b) TENNYSON AND BROWNING. Some of the representative poems of Tennyson and Browning studied in class, others read as parallel. Lectures; written reports. Second term.
- (c) AMERICAN PROSE. A few of the principal American novelists or essayists will be studied. Written reports; extensive parallel reading. Three times a week. For Juniors and Seniors.
- 4. (a) ANGLO-SAXON PROSE. Old English Grammar and Reader (Smith's), with collateral reading of selections from the prose literature. First term.
- (b) ANGLO-SAXON POETRY. Beowulf (Wyatt's edition) read entire, and several hundred lines critically studied. Second term.

- (c) CHAUCER. Several of the Canterbury Tales will be studied and others, along with the shorter poems, read as parallel. Third term.
5. (a) THE SHORT STORY. The development and technique of the short story. Wide reading of classic and contemporary short stories, and exercise in story writing. First term.
- (b) THE ROMANTIC POETS. Several of the Romantic poets of the earlier nineteenth century (Wordsworth, Byron, Shelley, Keats) will be studied. The beginnings of the Romantic movement will be traced. Lectures, reports, parallel reading. Third term.
- (c) THE CONTEMPORARY DRAMA. Recent and contemporary dramatists will be studied in class, with Dickinson's "Contemporary Dramatists" as a text, supplemented by wide parallel reading and the preparation of papers on assigned topics. Third term.
- For Juniors and Seniors.
- Courses 3 and 5 are given in alternate years. For 1920-'21 course 3 will be given.

GERMAN

PROFESSOR DINGUS

1. A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS. Elementary Grammar and Composition; special training in pronunciation and simple conversational German; reading of simple texts in class and assigned parallel. For Freshmen. This course may be used to remove entrance conditions and may receive credit only as a second modern language.
2. INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE. Open to students who have taken Course 1, or its equivalent. It includes a review of German forms, a more careful

study of syntax, drill in pronunciation, conversational exercises, free reproduction based on texts read, the reading of modern prose and dramatic works in class and as assigned parallel on which reports are made. Introduction to German literature. For Freshmen and Sophomores.

3. **ADVANCED COURSE.** Open to students who have completed Course 2, or its equivalent. Emphasis is placed on the Literature and *Realien*, rather than the syntax. Literary periods and movements are studied. A great deal of reading is assigned, on which regular reports are made. So far as feasible, this course will be conducted in German.

The work of the year will gather about (a) An Introduction to the Classic Period, (b) Mid-Century Novelists, (c) German Literature since the founding of the Empire.

GREEK

PROFESSOR HARRIS

1. This class begins with the alphabet, and is occupied in securing a thorough knowledge of forms, a working vocabulary, and the fundamental points of syntax. In addition, the class will be expected to read one book of the Anabasis. From the beginning of the course exactness will be insisted upon. To enter this course some knowledge of Latin is prerequisite. This course may be used to remove entrance conditions and may receive credit only in case a student offers four entrance units in Latin.
2. **XENOPHON.** This class will complete four books of the Anabasis and will take up such other author as the needs of the class may indicate. Special attention will be paid to form and the inflections. There will be weekly exercises in grammar and composition. **A2**

the student advances, translation at sight will be emphasized. For Freshmen and Sophomores.

3. (a) HOMER, (b) PLATO, (c) LYSIAS. This class will be subject to change as the needs of the students may indicate. The first term will be devoted to Homer, the second to Plato, and the third to Lysias. There will be weekly exercises in composition throughout the year. Work will be assigned for private reading on which the student will be examined. As opportunity offers there will be conferences on Greek life, mythology, history, literature and art. At all times an effort will be made to lead the student into a keener appreciation of the genius of the Greeks, and to cultivate a sense for their literary standards. For Sophomores and Juniors.

HISTORY

PROFESSOR RANDALL

1. GENERAL EUROPEAN HISTORY. In this course a broad survey of the history of Europe from the disintegration of the Roman Empire to the present time will be provided, with emphasis upon the main problems in European development. Civilization in the middle ages will be studied as fully as the time permits, but special stress will be laid upon the modern period which will occupy about two-thirds of the year. Besides daily discussions based on the text-book, a selective course in parallel readings will be conducted in order to provide a familiarity with standard works and to develop the habit of systematic historical reading. Weekly reports on these readings will be required. The course may be sub-divided as follows:
- (a) Medieval Civilization.
 - (b) Modern Europe to the Overthrow of Napoleon.
 - (c) Recent and Contemporary European History.
- Two sections. For Freshmen and Sophomores.

2. **AMERICAN HISTORY.** After a brief survey of the colonies the problems of the Revolution will be studied and the course of national development will be traced. In order to give prominence to outstanding movements an organized, topical method will be pursued. Particular attention will be devoted to the period since the Civil War, and the special aim of the course will be to give the student an intelligent understanding of contemporary American conditions and problems. So far as possible, economic and diplomatic history will be interwoven with the political, and some attention will be given to American historiography.

Lectures, text-book assignments, class discussions, parallel readings, and individual topics.

For Sophomores and Juniors.

3. **MODERN BRITISH HISTORY.** This course will begin with the establishment of the Tudor dynasty in 1485 and will trace modern British history in its imperial and international as well as its domestic phases. In view of their important bearing upon American political institutions, the outstanding features of English constitutional development will receive special attention. Considerable time will be devoted to the period since the overthrow of Napoleon in order to provide an understanding of the many complicated problems of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Text-book work with supplemental lectures, class discussions and parallel readings.

For Juniors and Seniors.

4. **EUROPE SINCE 1789.** A somewhat comprehensive study of the last century and a quarter will be made in this course. Students interested in recent European history and movements will profit by taking this class. The year will be divided between:

- (a) THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON. This portion of the work will cover one-third of the session.
- (b) THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURY. An effort will be made in the six months assigned for this part of the course to give careful attention to the formation of national states, to the spread of popular government, to the enormous economic changes of the last hundred years, to the eastern problem, and to the questions arising out of European expansion with Asia and Africa. For Juniors and Seniors. This course will be especially interesting to those who wish to follow present European events.

Not given in 1920-'21. Courses 3 and 4 are given in alternate years.

5. RESEARCH COURSE IN VIRGINIA HISTORY. This course is intended for advanced students with previous historical training. Its purpose is twofold: (1) an intensive study will be made of Virginia as a colony and commonwealth on the basis of the historical sources, and (2) the students will be trained by actual practice in the methods of scientific historical study. To this end the archives of the State and the valuable collections available in Richmond will be utilized as a sort of laboratory for historical training, and, by a special arrangements with the State department of archives, opportunity will be offered for real archival work on the part of the students. A solid topic for research, affording a field for original effort, will be assigned to each student. Such technical problems as historical methodology, bibliographical aids, the search for documents, internal and external historical criticism, and orderly methods of note-taking will receive particular attention. Students will present weekly oral reports based on notes and will prepare substantial historical monographs on their assigned topics. The

course will be suitable for students pursuing graduate work.

For Seniors and Graduate Students.

LATIN

PROFESSOR HARRIS

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR —————

Students who have less than the required preparation in Latin and who wish to continue this study, may upon the payment of a small fee obtain instruction in Latin in a coaching class conducted by a student under the general direction of the Professor of Latin.

Four units of the standard entrance requirements as published in the catalogue are required for entrance to the first course. The following courses are given in the department:

1. (a) **READING.** Livy (Selections from Books I., II. and XXI.); Selections from Lyric Poets; Horace (Odes and Epodes).

Conferences will be held on Roman Historiography and Roman Lyric Poetry.

- (b) **PROSE COMPOSITION.** Weekly exercises, based on Livy and Cicero; occasional original compositions.

- (c) **ROMAN PRIVATE LIFE.** Text-book work, accompanied by lectures on Roman Private Life as illustrated by Roman literature and archaeology. For Freshmen or Sophomores.

2. (a) **READING.** Tacitus (Germania and Agricola); Pliny (Selected Letters); Juvenal or Horace (Select Satires); Martial (Select Epigrams); Plautus (Menæchmi); Terence (Self-Tormentor).

The reading will be supplemented by lectures on Roman Historiography during the classical period of the Empire, Roman Epistolography, Biography, the

rise and development of Roman Comedy, Satire, and the Epigram.

- (b) PROSE COMPOSITION. The work will consist of original composition, and the translation into Idiomatic Latin of typical passages of English literature, representing different subjects and different styles.
 - (c) LATIN LITERATURE. A general survey of the classical literature of the Romans. The study of a text-book will be supplemented by appropriate lectures. For Sophomores or Juniors.
3. (a) READING. Tacitus (*Dialogus de Oratoribus*); Cicero (*Brutus*); Selections from Lucretius; Horace (*Ars Poetica*); Quintilian (*Book X.*).
- The reading will be supplemented by lectures on Roman Oratory, Epic Poetry, and Literary Criticism.
- (b) PROSE COMPOSITION. The composition of this course will be given on the same plan as that of Course 2. The exercises will be adapted to the advancement of the individual student.
 - (c) Special reports on assigned topics dealing with Roman life and literature. For Juniors or Seniors.

MATHEMATICS

PROFESSOR GAINES

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS AYRE AND DECKER

1. (a) COLLEGE ALGEBRA. A course designed to follow the work of a good high school, beginning with quadratic equations, and including such subjects as the progressions, permutations and combinations, mathematical induction, binominal theorem, inequalities, logarithms, theory of equations, and infinite series. First term.

- (b) **SOLID GEOMETRY.** A brief study of certain portions of plane geometry will be made, after which solid geometry will be taken up and completed. The work in plane geometry is not given merely for review, but rather for the sake of certain methods of proof, and particularly for calling the student's attention to the interrelation of groups of theorems, and the development of the subject as a whole. Second term.
- (c) **PLANE TRIGONOMETRY.** The subject is approached from the practical side, problems being solved at first by graphical methods, and afterwards computed by means of trigonometrical formulas and mathematical tables. After the interest of the student is thus secured, the remainder of the time is devoted to the development of analytical trigonometry. Third term.
2. (a) **ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.** Elementary course. Systems of co-ordinates with various illustrations of the use of graphical methods, the construction and discussion of loci, a detailed study of the straight line and circle, and of the simpler properties of the parabola, ellipse, and hyperbola. First term.
- (b) **DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.** In this course the student is not only given much practice in differentiating the ordinary functions, but emphasis is laid upon getting a clear conception of the meaning and purpose of the calculus. The method is then applied to questions of maxima and minima, tangents and normals, inflexions, asymptotes, curve tracing, and the expansion of functions in series. Second term.
- (c) **INTEGRAL CALCULUS.** An elementary course, but one in which care is taken to lay the foundation securely, and prepare the way for the more advanced work of the following year. During the course the method of integration is applied to a sufficient variety of problems to suggest to the student its wide range of usefulness. Third term. For Sophomores and Juniors.

3. (a) **ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.** An advanced course designed to follow Course 2 (a). First term.
- (b) **DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.** An advanced course which presupposes the completion of Course 2 (b) or its equivalent. Second term.
- (c) **INTEGRAL CALCULUS.** Advanced course following Course 2 (c). Third term.
4. The work of this course will vary somewhat from year to year. Lecture courses will be given on one or more of the following subjects: Infinite series and products, analytical mechanics, differential equations, an introduction to the theory of functions. For Juniors and Seniors.

MECHANICAL DRAWING

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR C. H. WILLIS.

1. (a) **Drawing instruments and lettering.** A course in the practical use of mechanical drawing instruments and freehand lettering. This course will include the applications of geometric principles and the construction of the more important figures. Two hours weekly during the fall term.
- (b) **Orthographic Projection.** A course in the representation of solids by the orthographic projection, and some of the simpler problems in descriptive geometry. Two hours weekly during the winter term.
- (c) **Working drawings, Pictorial representation, and Perspective drawing.** A course giving the application of orthographic projections to the representation of machine parts, and the conventional symbols; the representation of objects by isometric and oblique projection; the principles and construction of perspective drawings. Two hours weekly during the spring term.

PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIOLOGY

PROFESSOR BRYAN

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

1. **LOGIC.** This course is intended to acquaint the young student with the principles of clear, consistent thinking. Exercises are given from historical and scientific essays to acquaint the student at first hand with specimens of correct expression. From time to time professors in the various departments of science are invited to deliver popular lectures on specific themes in their several fields. These with illustrations and parallel reading in the history of natural science enable the young student to decide for himself along what lines his scientific interests lie, and at the same time clear away the confusion which often besets the beginner in science. This course is, therefore, especially recommended to Freshmen.
 - (a) **DEDUCTION** is studied to show the principles of Inference in its relation to Definition, Classification, Hypothesis and its verification, and formation of subsidiary laws of natural science. The syllogism is reviewed as a form of consistent thought.
 - (b) **INDUCTION** is given in reference to Observation, and the canons of experimental methods in the physical sciences. Description and Explanation, Terminology and Nomenclature, Theory and Fact, the Historical and Statistical methods are treated in connection with methods of observation.
 - (c) **METHODOLOGY** is studied in relation to the first principles of positive science, as well as Evolution and other methods of the Biological and of the Normative sciences. Popular lectures and parallel reading in the history of science.

2. (a) HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. This course reviews the history of human thought upon the world view and social problems, beginning with the great original thinkers of Greece and tracing the development of thought through the Mediæval and Modern periods to include contemporary philosophical schools. This part of the course deals more specifically with the problems of reality and the limits of human knowledge, the categories of human thinking, and the historic theories of the world order and of the nature of man.

(b) HISTORY OF EDUCATION. See description under Education 2.

NOTE.—Students majoring in Philosophy are required to take Philosophy 1 and Psychology 1 in order, before entering this course. Students majoring in Education will be accredited with the course under Education 1, in which case the course should be preceded by Psychology 1. Open as a general elective to Juniors and Seniors.

3. (a) Principles of Sociology; the social theory, methods, and problems of modern life; the structure and evolution of society; the progress of civilization, with special reference to modern times, and the rise and development of democracy; the nature and end of society. Text-book; lectures; assigned topics. Prerequisite, History 1.

(b) History of movements for social reform; study of poverty, its causes, control and cure; charity organizations; the criminal, the defective, and dependent classes; causes and character of crime and the criminal; development of criminology.

(c) Christianity in its social bearings with special reference to life and problems of the modern city. For Juniors and Seniors.

PHYSICAL TRAINING

F. M. DOBSON, *Director*

The program of Physical Training embraces various forms of athletics, making it possible for every student to participate in one or more sports. A maximum of two hours' credit towards a degree will be allowed, each hour being made up of four points. A credit of one point is given for three hours a week throughout one term in any branch of sport elected by the student if his attendance and work are satisfactory. Physical Training is required of all Freshmen. This required work will include a six weeks' course in the theory and practice of track and field events given in the spring term.

The following forms of athletics will be given from which students may elect for credit:

Fall Term: Football (varsity, scrub, second and class teams), informal basket-ball, tennis, track and volley ball and cross-country running.

Winter Term: Basket ball (varsity, second and class teams), indoor track (varsity and class), informal and class volley ball, boxing, wrestling, swimming, and indoor baseball.

Spring Term: Baseball (varsity, second class teams), track (varsity and class), tennis (varsity and college leagues), and required work for Freshmen.

PHYSICS

PROFESSOR LOVING

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WILLIS

1. (a) GENERAL PHYSICS. This course covers in an elementary way the fundamental principles of Physics, including Mechanics, Properties of Matter, Heat, Sound, Light, Electricity and Magnetism. For admission to this course the student must have a knowledge of Algebra and Plane Geometry equivalent to the necessary preparation for Mathematics 1.

- (b) A laboratory course, two periods per week, two hours each. For Freshmen and Sophomores.
2. (a) **ADVANCED PHYSICS: MECHANICS, WAVE MOTION AND LIGHT.** Much stress is laid on the quantitative relations, and hence in the lectures and in the experiments as well, free use is made of the student's mathematical attainments in the derivation and discussion of physical laws as expressed in mathematical formulae. The completion of Course 1 (a) and 1 (b) in Physics and 1 (a) in Mathematics is required for admission to this course. Completion of Mathematics 2 is recommended.
- (b) An advanced laboratory course dealing with the subjects treated in Course 2 (a), two periods per week, two hours each. For Sophomores and Juniors.
3. (a) **ADVANCED PHYSICS: ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM.** The grade of work and the requirements for admission are the same as for Course 2 (a). This course will include a study of magnets and the magnetic properties of iron, electrical measuring instruments, batteries, electromagnetic induction and its application in dynamos and motors, power transmission, and a brief study of the electrical theory of matter.
- (b) An advanced laboratory course in electricity and magnetism, two periods per week, two hours each. For Juniors and Seniors. Given in 1919-'20.

PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION

PROFESSOR BRYAN.

NOTE.—Courses in Education are open to Juniors and Seniors.

1. **THE PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION.** This course examines the educative process from three points of view: (1) The Individual emphasizing the original nature, nervous

system, sensory training, motor and moral training, individual differences, habit formation and thought processes; (2) Social determination of aims and values, democratic demands, institutions and processes, and the social principles involved in the organizations of a program of studies; (3) The general nature of method in teaching and supervision, organization and standards of instruction, evaluation and measurements.

2. **THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION.** The history of education is, in a sense, the history of civilization from the thought side, including philosophic theories and their institutional practices. It is the aim of this course to show this relationship in development. The three chief periods to be emphasized are the Greek and Roman; the Middle Ages, noting especially Scholasticism and the Renaissance; and The Modern period with particular attention to the Naturalistic, the Psychological, the Scientific and Sociological tendencies.
3. **EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.** This course deals in the first place with a genetic study of the evolution of animal mind compared with the development of child intelligence, furnishing the background for consideration of the various forms of learning in the school room. Among the topics are: instinct, growth and development, play, types of learning and individual difference. (2) The learning process, the laws of habit formation, processes of perception, imagination, association, interest, attention, judgment and reasoning, fatigue and transfer of learning. (3) Educational tests and measurements historically developed and practically applied in school room observation.
4. **GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY.** This course will give a systematic and constructive presentation of the theories, concerning the consciousness of the normal human in-

dividual. Comparisons will be made with the genetic development of conscious life in general. The course is specially adapted to the cultural needs of the general student; and will prove helpful to those preparing for medicine, law, education, business, and the ministry. Practical applications are made throughout the course.

- (a) **PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY.** The relation of mind and body shows the dependence of the conscious life upon the nervous system.
- (b) **ANALYTICAL PSYCHOLOGY.** Study of sensation with qualitative and quantitative analysis, including the relation of sensation to the sense organs and the physical environment.
- (c) **SYNTHETIC PSYCHOLOGY.** Constructive study of theories, concerning the complex phases of mind, including perception, association, attention, memory and imagination, action and volition, feeling and emotion, language and intellect.

PUBLIC SPEAKING

PROFESSOR HANDY

A course of one year in the principles and practice of Public Speaking is offered. The training of students in accuracy of thought, and correctness of expression, and in ease of delivery will be stressed. Practical speaking necessary for successful accomplishment is the aim of this instruction. Practice in the art of public speaking will be afforded by the delivery before the class of original orations and other forms of address.

In addition to oral practice there will be wide reading and critical study of examples of the various forms of public speech—deliberative, forensic, occasional, etc.

First Term: A study of the general principles of Public Speaking. Voice Correction. Reading aloud with emphasis

upon proper breathing. Daily practice in the delivery of short memorized selections.

Winter Term: The oration as a form. Analytical study of a number of modern orations as to structure, style and diction. Writing of two original orations and delivery of them before the class.

Spring Term: Other forms of Public Address. Extempore and Impromptu Speaking. Special types of short talks necessary in the social world of today.

This course is for Sophomores and Juniors.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES

French

ACTING PROFESSOR STEWART

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR RYLAND

1. A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS. Grammar, composition, and translation. This class presupposes a knowledge of English grammar and of the elements of Latin. For Freshmen. This course may be used to remove entrance conditions, and *may receive credit only as a second modern language.*
2. GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF FRENCH LITERATURE. Conversation. The course consists of (a) Composition, (b) French Literature, (c) Readings from Hugo, Daudet, Canfield, Rostand, and Fontaine. For Freshmen and Sophomores.
3. This class will be conducted in French, and students are expected to take notes and answer questions in French.
 - (a) Lectures on history of French literature from the earliest times to the present day.
 - (b) Studies in French style, composition, etc.
 - (c) The reading will include selected classics of the seventeenth century, examples of Romanticism and Real-

ism in the nineteenth century, and selections from contemporary literature.

4. This class will be conducted in French. In 1919-'20 there will be offered a course in the French Short Story. Original compositions in French required. Three hours a week throughout the year.

Spanish

1. A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS. Elementary grammar, composition, and translation of easy Spanish texts. Assigned parallel reading. This course may be used to remove entrance requirements and *may receive credit only as a second modern language.*
2. SPANISH LITERATURE AND CONVERSATION. The course consists of (a) Composition, (b) Spanish Literature, (c) Readings from selected Spanish authors. Assigned parallel in Spanish history and current South American magazine articles.
3. This course will be conducted in Spanish and the students are expected to take notes and ask questions in Spanish. (a) Lectures on Spanish Literature and history, (b) Studies in Spanish style, composition, etc., (c) Readings from selected Spanish classics, and also from present day writers.

THE LIBRARY

MARION G. RYLAND, B. A., B. S., *Librarian*
 LUCY T. THROCKMORTON, *Assistant to the Librarian*
 N. M. FOX AND C. V. HICKERSON
Student Assistants

The Library occupies the southern wing of Ryland Hall. The interior is panelled in oak, and the book-cases arranged in alcove plan. There is, at each end, a five-fold Gothic window of striking size and beauty, and in each alcove a casement window, the whole affording natural light at all hours of the

day. In convenience and harmony of effect, the Library is the culmination of the collegiate Gothic, that exquisite perpendicular type made familiar by the English colleges, to which all the College buildings strictly conform.

It contains about twenty-five thousand volumes, not including pamphlets, arranged and catalogued by the Dewey System. The most recent and useful bibliographical aids are provided, and the best periodicals and reviews, daily and weekly papers are currently received. As a depository of the United States Government, the Library acquires annually hundreds of publications especially valuable for reference in social and political science. The students have direct access to the shelves during ten hours each day, and the Librarian and assistants are always on hand to give help in any line of reading or research.

For the convenience of the undergraduates of Westhampton College, there is also maintained in the Reading Room at Westhampton College a well selected reference library.

The College counts itself peculiarly fortunate in having nearby several great collections of books which materially increase its library resources. Through the courtesy of the officials, the one hundred thousand volumes of the Virginia State Library and the unique collection of the Virginia Historical Society have been made accessible to our students, both for consultation and withdrawal. These afford exceptional facilities for research, not only in general subjects, but especially in Virginia and American history. It should also be mentioned that our nearness to Washington enables students to make constant use of the Congressional Library, from which rare books and pamphlets invaluable for theses and debates can be quickly obtained.

THE THOMAS LECTURES

These Lectures are provided for by "The Thomas Museum Lecture Endowment" of \$11,000 donated by his family in memory of the late president of the corporation, James Thomas, Jr. They are delivered annually by eminent men

of our own and foreign countries on Science, Philosophy, Art or Literature, and by special provision are open to the public without charge. The following distinguished scholars have delighted large audiences and greatly stimulated literary and scientific research:

Charles A. Young, Ph. D., of Princeton; H. Newell Martin, Ph. D., of Johns Hopkins University; W. T. Harris, LL. D., United States Commissioner of Education; President D. C. Gilman, LL. D., of Johns Hopkins University; Professor Robert Y. Tyrrell, M. A., University of Dublin, Ireland; Horace H. Furness, Ph. D., LL. D., of Philadelphia; Professor C. T. Winchester, A. M., of Wesleyan University; Professor Albion W. Small, Ph. D., of Chicago University; President G. Stanley Hall, Ph. D., LL. D., of Clark University; Professor J. Henry Breasted, Ph. D., of Chicago University; President Woodrow Wilson, Ph. D., LL. D., of Princeton University; President Benjamin Ide Wheeler, Ph. D., LL. D., of the University of California; Hamilton Wright Mabie, LL. D., of New York; Sir Robert Ball, of Oxford; Professor Henry Van Dyke, LL. D., of Princeton; Mr. Lorado Taft, of Chicago; Professor Arlo Bates, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Professor John B. Clarke, LL. D., of Columbia University; Professor Josiah Royce, Ph. D., LL. D., of Harvard University; Professor W. P. Trent, LL. D., of Columbia University; Professor B. L. Gildersleeve, Ph. D., LL. D., of the Johns Hopkins University; Mr. Walter H. Page, editor of the *World's Work*; Professor H. Morse Stephens, LL. D., of the University of California; Professor Bliss Perry, L. H. D., editor of *The Atlantic Monthly*; Professor Francis W. Kelsey, Ph. D., President of the Archaeological Institute of America; Professor J. Howard Gore, Ph. D., LL. D., of Washington; Professor Edouard Meyer, Ph. D., of the University of Berlin; Mr. F. M. Chapman, Curator of Ornithology, Metropolitan Museum of New York; Professor R. G. Moulton, Ph. D., of the University of Chicago; Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, of Washington; Professor William Lyon Phelps, Ph. D., of Yale University; President George

E. Vincent, Ph. D., of the University of Minnesota; Jacques Loeb, Ph. D., Sc. D., M. D., of the Rockefeller Institute, and Professor Jeremiah W. Jenks, Ph. D., LL. D., of New York University; Professor Robert A. Millikan, Ph. D., D. Sc., of the University of Chicago; Professor Charles William Wallace, Ph. D., University of Nebraska; John R. Mott, LL. D., New York City; A. C. McLaughlin, LL. D., University of Chicago.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

LITERARY SOCIETIES

Two literary societies, known as the Mu Sigma Rho and the Philologist, are maintained by the students. They are provided with attractive halls on the top floor of the Administration Building, where they hold weekly meetings for declamation, debate, and other literary exercises. Besides the joint oratorical contest and the joint debate held in the spring each society holds at least one public debate during the session. A generous rivalry is maintained between the two organizations by the joint offer of an orator's medal and a writer's medal, and among the individual members by the offer in each society of a medal for declamation or improvement in debate, and for the best debater.

The literary societies hold membership in the Virginia State Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Association, which is composed of the societies of the leading colleges and universities of Virginia. The inter-collegiate oratorical contest is held annually in the late spring. Inter-collegiate debates are annually held between representatives of the College and representatives from other colleges in and out of Virginia.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

The following publications are issued by the students:

The Richmond College Messenger.—A monthly magazine published directly under the supervision of the literary societies and devoted to the development of literary activity among the students. In this periodical are published short stories, poems, essays, alumni news, and editorials on questions of local academic interest. This magazine has for over forty years maintained a high standard of literary excellence among college monthlies.

The Richmond Collegian.—This is a weekly paper, in which are published events of local interest to the students, social, athletic, and personal. This new weekly paper has proved attractive, not only to the members of the college community but to the alumni as well.

The Spider.—This is an annual volume issued usually in May or June, abundantly illustrated and forming a transcript of a year of college life.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

An active Young Men's Christian Association is maintained among the students. Its object is to promote the spiritual and moral welfare of the College. Meetings, which are addressed by representative students, faculty members and prominent men from Richmond, are held weekly.

The Association has as its headquarters a building which was used during the war as a Red Cross building. It has been furnished with tables, chairs, a piano and pictures. These, with pictures of athletic teams which represented the College in other years, make the building attractive and useful. All students of the College are invited to make the Y. M. C. A. a recreation center.

ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

The Athletic Association of the College is an organization made up of Faculty and students. This Association has monthly meetings for the transaction of business, at which members of the Faculty and the entire student body are present. Details of management are entrusted to the Athletic Association, composed of students and professors, but general control is exercised by the Athletic Council, composed of representatives from the Trustees, Faculty, Alumni, and Students.

REGULATIONS GOVERNING ATHLETICS

1. The President of the College has general oversight and control of field and track athletics, and is authorized to forbid

any features in these exercises which endanger the health or morals of the participants.

2. An officer or a member of a College team must maintain a passing grade (C) in at least three regular classes. Whenever any member of a team fails to maintain the required average he is notified of the fact in writing by the Dean of the College, and this notice dismisses him from the team or teams of which he is a member. The dismissal becomes effective seven days, including date of notice, from date of official notification, and the student receiving notice may not again represent the College on an athletic team until he has made the required average in his classes and has been formally reinstated.

3. Each team is allowed four trips from College, provided that these four trips do not involve being away from College more than seven days, and that no one trip shall require more than three days' absence from College duties. At least one day before the departure of any team the coach, through the manager, must furnish the Dean of the College a list of the men who will compose the team. All proposed games must have the approval of the President before engagements are made.

4. No student under twenty-one years of age is permitted to become a member of a regular team, except upon written permission from his parent or guardian, addressed to the Dean.

5. Athletic teams are permitted to engage in contests away from Richmond only with teams from other institutions of learning.

SOCIETY OF ALUMNI

The Alumni of the College have long been organized into a Society, which holds annual meetings to renew old associations, maintain a close connection with Alma Mater, and further the cause of education and letters. For several years the custom has been to have an annual banquet on Tuesday of commencement week. The officers of the Society are:

JUDGE D. C. RICHARDSON, LL. B. ('74), Richmond, Va.....	<i>President</i>
H. R. POLLARD, JR. ('89), Richmond, Va.....	<i>First Vice-President</i>
DR. CURTIS LEE LAWS ('87), New York City.....	<i>Second Vice-President</i>
THOMAS GRESHAM ('92), Richmond, Va.....	<i>Third Vice-President</i>
H. B. HANDY, B. A. ('06), Richmond, Va.....	<i>Secretary</i>
W. L. PRINCE, B. A. ('98), Richmond, Va.....	<i>Treasurer</i>

Degree men are members of the Society without election, and all former students are eligible for election. The annual fee is \$1.00.

LOCAL CHAPTERS

In May, 1898, there was organized in Louisville a Chapter of the General Society of Alumni, which is known as the "Kentucky Association of Richmond College Alumni." The present officers are Dr. E. S. Woody, Louisville, President; Dr. W. O. Carver, Louisville, Secretary and Treasurer.

In February, 1899, the alumni resident in Norfolk, Va., and vicinity organized a "Norfolk Chapter of Richmond College Alumni." The chapter holds annual meetings in February. The present officers are S. T. Dickinson, Esq., Norfolk, President; C. W. Coleman, Esq., Churchland, Secretary and Treasurer.

In April, 1903, there was organized in Newport News, Va., a "Peninsula Chapter of Richmond College Alumni." The chapter holds annual meetings.

During the session of 1905-'06 alumni chapters were organized in Richmond, Baltimore, Lynchburg and Roanoke.

The West Virginia Chapter was organized October, 1910, at Hinton, W. Va., with J. W. Mitchell, M. L. Wood, and W. L. Richardson as officers.

The Richmond Chapter holds its annual meeting on March 4th, "Founder's Day." The officers of the Chapter are Col. John A. Cutchins, President; Claude M. Dean, Secretary-Treasurer.

In May, 1916, a New York Chapter was organized at the Waldorf-Astoria with twenty-nine members. The officers of this chapter are:

JESSE READ TAYLOR.....	<i>President</i>
CHARLES MARSHALL GRAVES.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
HENRY K. ELLYSON, JR.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
CURTIS LEE LAWS.....	<i>Treasurer</i>
J. LAURENS ELMORE.....	<i>Secretary</i>

The President of the College will be glad to correspond with alumni who desire to form local associations.

PRIZES

I. **The Tanner Medal**—Founded by Colonel William E. Tanner, of Richmond, Va., in honor of his parents, John F. and Harriet L. Tanner—is given to the most proficient graduate in the Department of Greek.

II. **The James D. Crump Prize**—Founded by the gentleman whose name it bears—is a prize of twenty dollars in gold, given for excellence in Course 2 in Mathematics. It is awarded in part on the regular class work and in part on extra work.

IV. **The J. Taylor Ellyson Medal in History**.—Lieutenant-Governor J. Taylor Ellyson, of Richmond, established in 1912 a prize to be awarded to the student in the Department of History and Political Science, who shall present the best piece of original investigation in Virginia or Southern History.

THE ARACHNIDAE

In response to a petition from the student body, members of the Faculty, who were also members of the College Society—Phi Beta Kappa—organized a scholarship society in Richmond College to be known as the Arachnidae. In order to be eligible to the Arachnidae, a student must have maintained an average grade of 90 per cent. throughout the College course, he must belong to the first sixth of the graduating class on the basis of scholarship, and he must have good character. Election is by the Faculty from a list of eligibles presented by a Faculty Committee of Phi Beta Kappa and Arachnidae men.

The Society of Arachnidae has been extended to include members from Westhampton College.

The elections for the year of 1919 were as follows: R. R. Chappell, B. W. Leonard, O. C. Trundle, Frances E. Woodson, Elizabeth N. Tompkins.

GENERAL INFORMATION

TERM REPORTS

To the parent or guardian is sent, at the end of each of the three terms, a record of the student's class and examination standing, with such other information as may be deemed important. Whenever it may seem desirable more frequent reports are sent. By prompt and judicious attention on the part of those to whom they are addressed, these reports may be made of great value in promoting improvement and sustaining a just discipline.

CLASS STANDING AND EXAMINATIONS

The standing of students in classes and in examinations is indicated as follows: Students making a passing grade in any study are divided into three groups, designated by the letters **A**, **B**, **C**, respectively. The letter **A** opposite a student's name indicates that his work for the term including examination, has been of excellent quality (95-100%); **B**, that it has been good (85-94%); **C**, that it has been of passing grade, (75-84%); **D** (65-74%), indicates that his work has been unsatisfactory, and that he is conditioned on the subject for the term. In some subjects the student may remove such condition by good work in the other two terms. Grade **E** indicates failure.

Besides frequent oral and written tests, there are held in every class three general written examinations at the close of the fall, winter, and spring terms, respectively. All examinations are limited to three hours. Recitations and lectures are suspended during the examination period. The valuation of examination papers is equitably combined with the average of the student's class standing for the term. If this average is of **C** grade or higher, the student receives credit; if the average is of **A** or **B** grade, the student passes with distinction. A condition (**D**) may be removed by special examination. Only

those students who attain at least the grade of **C** are entitled to points in the estimates for degrees.

All candidates for College honors of any kind are expected to maintain at least the grade of **C** in their classes. This grade is expected of every student who wishes to appear before the public in a representative capacity.

SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

Special examinations during the current session, made necessary by absence from the regular examinations on account of sickness or other sufficient reason, may be granted only by vote of the Faculty upon the written request from the student. A condition may be removed by a special examination at the end of a subsequent term in the current session or in the first ten days of the following session. A student who fails to pass such examination or neglects to take it within this limit must repeat the term's work.

Students who have received the grade of **E** on any term may not absolve the requirements in this course by a special examination, but must repeat the term's work.

For each special examination for the removal of conditions, a fee of \$1.00 is charged and the Treasurer's receipt for the fee must be presented to the professor before the special examination will be given.

A schedule of special examinations for the removal of conditions will be posted by the Dean on the opening day of the session.

CLASS RATING OF STUDENTS

1. All first-year college students, who have the necessary entrance units, shall be classed as Freshmen.

2. All second-year college students, who as Freshmen have completed at least 12 hours of college credit, shall be classed as Sophomores.

3. All third-year college students who have fifteen entrance units and have received credit for twenty-four hours of college

work, having taken six hours in English, three hours in Mathematics, six hours in Foreign Languages, and four hours in Laboratory Science, shall be classes as Juniors.

4. All students who lack only one possible year's work for completion of all degree requirements and who matriculate for such required courses, shall be classed as Seniors.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

In the College of Liberal Arts the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (B. A.), Bachelor of Science (B. S.), Bachelor of Science in Medicine (B. S. [Med.]), and Master of Arts (M. A.), are offered. The candidate for a bachelor's degree (except the degree of Bachelor of Science in Medicine) must complete before graduation, sixty-two hours of college work. One class period per week for the session is the unit. Most classes meet three times a week, and a class year, therefore, unless otherwise stated, counts three hours. Classes in the physical sciences—Chemistry, Physics, Biology, count four hours each. A total of fifteen hours a week is regarded as the standard amount of work, twelve hours the minimum, and eighteen hours the maximum.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (B. A.)

Sixty-two hours of college work are required, distributed as follows:

1. All candidates for the degree must take three hours in Latin or Greek through course 2; six hours in two of the three modern languages, French, Spanish, and German; six hours in English; three hours in Philosophy or Education; three hours in History; three hours in Mathematics; four hours in each of two of the sciences, Physics, Chemistry and Biology. A student who takes both Latin and Greek may choose between French, Spanish and German, taking three hours in the one in which his entrance units were offered. It is further required that six of the elective hours must be chosen from the Social Sciences, and nine from Foreign Languages, Mathematics and Science.

2. In addition to the specific requirements mentioned above, the student must, before the beginning of his Junior year, choose two major subjects from the following list:

Latin, nine hours; Greek, nine (or twelve) hours; any two of the three modern foreign languages, French, Spanish and German, twelve hours; English, twelve hours; Philosophy and Education, nine hours; History and Political Science, nine hours; Mathematics, nine hours; Physics, twelve hours; Chemistry, twelve hours; Biology, twelve hours.

3. Students who have attained Junior standing will, as a rule, be required to elect courses which are not intended primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.

NOTE.—The number of hours required for a Major includes the hours previously specified in that subject.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B. S.)

Sixty-two hours of college work are required, distributed as follows:

1. All candidates for the degree must take nine hours in two of the three modern foreign languages, French, Spanish and German; six hours in English; three hours in Philosophy; three hours in Economics or Political Science; six hours in Mathematics; four hours in each of the three sciences, Physics, Chemistry and Biology.

2. In addition to the specific requirements mentioned above, the student must, before the beginning of his Junior year, choose two Major subjects from the following lists:

Mathematics, 9 hours; Physics, 12 hours; Chemistry, 12 hours; Biology, 12 hours.

3. Students who have attained Junior standing will, as a rule, be required to elect courses which are not intended primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.

NOTE.—The number of hours required for a Major includes the hours previously specified in that subject.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MEDICINE

Upon the completion of 50 hours of academic work specified below and the subsequent completion in a standard medical college of the entire first-year course in Medicine, the College will confer the degree of Bachelor of Science in Medicine. The entrance requirements for this degree are the same as those for the general or cultural, B. S. degree.

The 50 hours of academic work mentioned above must include six hours in English; six hours in Foreign Languages (three of which must be in French or German); three hours in Mathematics, twenty hours (five courses) in Physics, Chemistry, and Biology; three hours in Psychology; three hours in Sociology or Education; and nine hours elective.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Students who desire to prepare for business rather than cultural careers, may take classes leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. The courses of the freshman year are not dissimilar from the usual courses in liberal arts. In the sophomore year the student begins to specialize in economics and the subjects that have to do with banking, commerce and trade. At present only the work of the freshman and sophomore years are offered. The junior work will be added in 1921-'22 and the senior courses in 1922-'23. The regular number of hours, sixty-two, are required for the degree.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS (M. A.)

The applicant for the degree of Master of Arts must previously have met all requirements for the Bachelor's degree. In addition to this he must obtain from the Dean at the beginning of the session, in which he expects to take the M. A. degree, formal approval of his course of study, which shall constitute a full year of work, none of which shall have been offered for the Bachelor's degree. This course must include such advanced

classes as may be approved by the Committee on Courses and Degrees. No part of the work offered for the M. A. degree shall be done in absentia.

Each candidate for the Master's degree must submit to the Dean, at least six months before the date at which the degree is to be conferred, a written statement of the general subject of a proposed thesis on some topic within the field of his year's work, accompanied by the written approval of the professor under whom the work is to be pursued.

The holder of a Bachelor's degree from another institution of learning who enters Richmond College as a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, must first satisfy the Dean that his previous scholastic work is equivalent in amount and quality to that required for the Bachelor's degree in this institution. He will then be accepted as a candidate for the M. A. degree, on the conditions prescribed for graduates of this College.

All theses, accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts, must be typewritten on linen paper of good weight and quality, on only one side of the paper. The sheets must be of the standard letter size, 11 x 8½ inches, and there must be a margin of not less than one inch on each side and at the top and bottom of the page. The sheets must be securely riveted in a manila cover, the cover being imprinted as the title page.

The completed thesis, presented for the Master's degree, must be deposited with the Dean not later than May 15th, and must be accompanied by a written statement of approval from the professor under whose direction the work was done. All theses, accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts, shall become the property of the College Library, and shall be kept there for reference uses. A carbon copy shall be presented to the professor who directed the work. A suggested form of title page may be seen on request of the Librarian.

Typical Courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts:

FIRST YEAR	SECOND YEAR	THIRD YEAR	FOURTH YEAR
Eng. 1	Eng. 2	Eng. 3	Eng. 5
Latin 1	Frch. 3	Spanish 1	Spanish 2
Math. 1	Hist. 1	Phys. 2	Phys. 3
Frch. 2	Bible 2	Chem. 1	Psychol. 1
Phys. 1	Sociol.		Pol. Sci.
Eng. 1	Hist. 1	Hist. 2	Pol. Sci.
Math. 1	Eng. 2	Grk. 3	Grk. 4
Frch. 2	Grk. 2	Psychol. 1	Eng. 5
Phys. 1	Bible 2	Chem. 1	Eco.
Grk. 1	Sociol.	Ger. 1	Educ.
Eng. 1	Eng. 2	Eng. 3	Eng. 5
Math. 1	Math. 2	Math. 3	Pol. Sci. 1
Phys. 1	Chem. 1	Frch. 3	Biol. 1
Latin 1	Frch. 2	Spanish 1	Educ.
Hist. 1	Bible 2	Sociol.	

Typical Courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science:

FIRST YEAR	SECOND YEAR	THIRD YEAR	FOURTH YEAR
Phys. 1	Math. 2	Phys. 2	Phys. 3
Math. 1	Chem. 2	Math. 3	Chem. 2
Eng. 1	Eng. 2	Biol. 1	Eng. 3
Frch. 2	Spanish 1	Spanish 2	Sociol.
Eco.	Psych.	Chem. 3	Biol. 3
Chem. 1	Chem. 2	Biol. 2	Phys. 2
Phys. 1	Biol. 1	Spanish 1	Eng. 3
Math. 1	Math. 2	Eng. 2	Pol. Sci.
Eng. 1	Frch. 2	Eco.	Psych.

Typical Course preparatory to Medicine:

FIRST YEAR	SECOND YEAR
Chem. 1	Chem. 2
Phys. 1	Biol. 1
Frch. 2	Eng. 2
Eng. 1	Psych.
	Eco.

Typical Course preparatory to Engineering:

FIRST YEAR	SECOND YEAR
Eng. 1	Math. 2
Math. 1	Phys. 2
Phys. 1	Chem. 1
Frch. 2	Span. 1
Sociol.	Eco.

SCHEDULE OF CLASSES 1919-'20

	9	10		11	11:20	12:20	1:20	2	3	4
Mon. Wed. and Fri.	Math. 1 Eng. 1 Soc. 1 His. 1 Chem. 2 Phys. 1	Math. 3 His. 2 Phys. 1 Psych. 1 Bible 1	Chapel	Greek 4 Chem. 3 Educ. 3 Biol. 2 Phys. 3	Math. 1 Eng. 2 Greek 3 Span. 1 Biol. 1 Ger. 3 Chem. 4	Lunch	Eng. 2 Latin 1 Hist. 3 Gov. 1	Ger. 1 Frch. 1 Econ. 2 Hist. 1		
				Physical	Training		Physical	Training		
Tues. Thurs. and Sat.	Math. 2 Ger. 2 Frch. 1 Greek 2 Educ. 5 Span. 2	Eng. 5 Frch. 2 Phil. 2 Eng. 1 Latin 2 Bible 2 Econ. 1		Eng. 5 Frch. 3 Greek 1 Chem. 1 Hist. 5	Latin 1 His. 1 Pub. Sp. 1 Eng. 4 Math. 1		Physical	Training		
				Physical	Training					

The regular laboratory hours for Physics, Chemistry, Biology, and Psychology are as follows:

Physics 1 (a)—Tues. and Thurs., 9 to 11 and 2 to 4.

Chemistry 1 (a)—Tues. and Thurs., 9 to 11 and 2 to 4.

Biology 1 (a)—Tues. and Thurs., 11:20 to 1:10 and 2 to 4.

Psychology 1 (a)—Mon. 2 to 5.

It is expected that all laboratory work in these courses will be done in the assigned hours.

Laboratory hours for advanced courses in Biol., Chem., Phys. will be assigned at the opening of the session.

EXAMINATION SCHEDULE

Examinations are held according to the block system, that is, all courses which meet at the same hour Monday, Wednesday and Friday, have their examinations at the same time, and similarly for courses meeting at other hours on these days, and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. A detailed schedule for examinations on any term is posted by the Dean several weeks before the examinations begin.

The dates of term examinations may be found in the College Calendar, page 3.

STUDENT LODGINGS

Jeter Hall consists of a group of five non-communicating buildings under one roof. The five sections are designated by the letters A, B, C, D and E. Thomas Hall has four sections. The construction is of brick and stone with steel frame encased in concrete. The floors are reinforced concrete, overlaid with cypress. The partitions are hollow tile, and the stairways have steel frame with slate treads. The casements are of bronze. Toilets and baths are finished throughout in marble, with the best modern fixtures. The building is lighted with electricity and heated with hot water. Attention has everywhere been paid to safety, health, and comfort. The two dormitory groups cost about \$200,000.

The prices named below include rent of room for nine months, light, heat, water, and servants' attendance, but do not include furniture. Dormitories are usually closed for repairs and cleaning during the Christmas holidays. All rooms are provided with wardrobe closets built into the wall. It is understood that a single occupant of any room intended for two students shall be responsible for the full rent of the room. All men are urged to arrange for roommates, or to engage single rooms. In case two students are permitted to occupy a room intended for one student the minimum charge to each occupant is forty dollars.

RESERVATION OF ROOMS

Unengaged rooms may be reserved for the next session by payment to Richmond College Treasurer of ten dollars reservation fee. This fee is refundable upon request prior to August 15th of the sessional year, but not after that date.

PRICES OF ROOMS

THOMAS HALL

Rooms intended for Two Students

\$ 80.00—A-1, C-30.

\$ 90.00—A-4, A-5, A-9, B-1, C-1, C-12a, C-28, D-5.

\$ 95.00—A-8, B-5.

- \$100.00—A-14, A-15, C-4, C-16, C-37, C-38, D-10.
 \$110.00—A-12a, B-4, C-10, C-22, C-34.
 \$120.00—A-2, A-3, B-2, B-3, B-6, B-7, B-8, C-8, C-11, C-17, C-20, C-33,
 C-35, D-3, D-8, A-6, A-7, C-5, C-6, C-9, C-18, C-21, C-23.

Rooms Intended for One Student

- \$45.00—D-4.
 \$50.00—C-2, C-3, C-12, C-25, D-9.
 \$60.00—A-11, C-14, C-15, C-24, C-26, C-27, C-31.
 \$65.00—C-19, C-32, C-36, C-39.
 \$70.00—A-10, A-12, A-16, A-17, C-7, C-29, D-1, D-2, D-6, D-7.

JETER HALL

Rooms Intended for Two Students

- \$ 80.00—E-11.
 \$ 80.00—A-5, A-6, A-12, D-1, E-1, E-4, E-8.
 \$ 95.00—B-14, C-7, D-3, D-5, D-8, D-9.
 \$100.00—A-7, B-3, B-9, C-1, C-11, C-12a, D-2, D-6, D-11.
 \$105.00—A-2, B-1, B-11, C-10, C-12.
 \$100.00—A-1, A-3, A-4, A-9, B-4, B-6, C-3, C-4, D-4, D-7, D-10, E-2,
 E-3, E-9.
 \$120.00—A-8, B-10, C-6, E-5, E-6, E-7.

Rooms Intended for One Student

- \$50.00—B-7, B-15, B-17, C-2, C-8, C-9.
 \$60.00—B-12, B-12a, C-15.
 \$65.00—A-10, A-11, B-2, B-5, B-8, C-14, E-10.
 \$70.00—C-5.

EXPENSES

Matriculation.—Including entrance fee, use of public rooms, attendance, and all college privileges, \$25.00. This fee must be paid at entrance, is not subject to deduction, nor in any case refunded. Students entering after the fall term pay three-fourths of this fee. Those who enter for the spring term pay only half of the fee.

Tuition.—\$100.00. Tuition has been fixed at \$100.00, regardless of the number of classes taken by the student. Whenever, for special reasons, a student is permitted to take one class only, the tuition fee will be \$25.00. The tuition fee is payable one-half on entrance, the balance 1st of February, subject to deduction for time lost by late entrance or by sickness, if the time so lost be two consecutive months or more, but not subject to deduction for other causes or for less time.

Contingent Fee.—A fee of \$5.00 is charged each student to cover unnecessary damage to college property, loss of books from the library, etc. Such part of this fee as is unused is returned to the student at close of session.

Athletic Fee.—This fee of \$10.00 was established upon petition of students and alumni. The fee covers membership in the Athletic Association and admits to all games played by the College teams in Richmond. The fee is not refundable. Students entering after the beginning of the Winter Term pay half of this fee.

Board.—Beginning in 1919 the college refectory has been conducted on the cafeteria plan. The food is of the best quality and there is always adequate variety. No rent is charged for the use of the building nor for general official supervision, nor is any profit sought by the college. The object is to furnish attractive and satisfactory fare at cost of raw materials and service. Under this plan each student pays for what he gets and gets what he pays for.

During the past session the following prices have been current. Portions served are liberal. Roast pork, beef or veal, 18c; chicken, 20c; Hamburg steak, 12c; beef stew, 12c; mackerel, 10c; soup, 5c; oyster stew, 15c; all vegetables, 6c; all pies, 6c; apple roll, 6c; bread pudding, 5c; ice cream, 10c; bread, per slice, 1c; rolls, 2c. each; butter, 2c; apples, 5c; bananas, 50c; sliced bananas, 5c; coffee, sweet milk, or cocoa, 5c. Many students board for \$22.50 a month. Some pay over \$30. The average as reported by the treasurer is around \$25.

With uncertain and ever-changing labor and food prices, and with only one college boarding hall to meet the varying requirements of students, the cafeteria commends itself as the best solution of a difficult problem. The prices named above may safely be assumed to represent the cost of board for 1920-'21.

Summary of Necessary Expenses.

	Economical Estimate.	Liberal Estimate.
Matriculation	\$ 25 00	\$ 25 00
Tuition	100 00	100 00
Contingent Fee	5 00	5 00
Athletic Fee	10 00	10 00
Room, Furniture, Laundry and Incidentals.....	75 00	125 00
Table Board	180 00	225 00
Books	15 00	25 00
Totals	\$ 410 00	\$ 515 00

It will be noticed that the first four items are the same for all students. Other expenses vary according to taste and financial ability of students.

These estimates include every necessary expenditure except clothing and traveling expenses, and laboratory fees for such students as take laboratory classes.

Scholarship students, or candidates for the ministry, since they pay no tuition, should deduct one hundred dollars from the totals given above.

Summary of Expenses for an Academic Student Who Resides in Richmond

Matriculation Fee	25 00
Contingent Fee	5 00
Athletic Fee	10 00
Tuition for entire session.....	100 00
Total	\$ 140 00

The Matriculation, Contingent and Athletic Fees, and one-half of Tuition, are payable at date of entrance. The second half of tuition is payable February 1st.

Diploma Fee.—For every Bachelor's Diploma awarded, the charge is \$5.00. For a Master's Diploma and Hood the charge is \$10.00.

Students who take degrees are required to pay for the Degree Diplomas. No honors are announced at Commencement unless all fees have been satisfactorily settled.

Laboratory Fees.—Students who take Chemistry, are required to pay a fee of \$10.00 for laboratory expenses; those who take Biology or Physics are required to pay a fee of \$7.50. These fees are not refundable.

Students need not keep money about their persons or in their rooms, but may, without expense, deposit it for safe-keeping with an officer of the College. Some students open an account with one of the city banks, and this plan is strongly commended by the College authorities.

CANDIDATES FOR THE MINISTRY

Ministers of the Gospel of all denominations, and young men duly approved by their churches as candidates for the ministry, are admitted free of charge for tuition. They pay matriculation fee, and for fuel, light, board, etc., the same with other students.

The Education Board of the Virginia Baptist General Association will render further assistance to worthy young men recommended by churches which contribute to the Board, and accepted after examination. For further information on this matter address Corresponding Secretary, Education Board, Box 18, Richmond, Va.

REGULATIONS CONCERNING USE BY DONORS OF SCHOLARSHIPS IN RICHMOND COLLEGE

Scholarships established in Richmond College shall be used under the following regulations:

1. A scholarship becomes available for use when not less than two thousand dollars has been paid into the College treasury.

2. Scholarships established since January 1, 1908, are open to either male or female students, unless the donor specifies a sex limitation.

3. A scholarship pays the annual tuition of the holder. This fee is at present one hundred dollars, which is therefore the present annual value of a scholarship.

4. Recipients of scholarships must meet the usual entrance requirements that are demanded of students who pay tuition.

5. Donors of scholarships who wish to nominate students to receive the benefit of their scholarships are informed that it is a rule of the College to make its appointments for one year at a time, and then repeat the appointment as often as may be needful and desirable.

6. Donors of scholarships are requested to nominate beneficiaries by July 1st preceding the opening of the session when the scholarship is to be used, and to notify the President of the College of the nomination. If the donor has reported no nomination by September 1st, the College will appoint a beneficiary for the current session.

7. It is sometimes desirable to divide a scholarship and to appoint two persons each to enjoy the benefits of a minor scholarship. In such case the holder of a minor scholarship pays half of the one hundred dollar tuition fee, or \$25 for each half session.

8. Reports of students' class and examination standing are mailed at regular intervals to parents or guardians, and a transcript of a beneficiary's report will be mailed to the donor of a scholarship, provided request is made at the Dean's office.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF AID FUNDS

The committee in charge has general instructions, in making its award of all Aid Funds, to give the preference:

I. To applicants already at College, who have maintained a good standing, both in character and study.

II. To other fully prepared applicants who shall present satisfactory testimonials from the school last attended, or from other persons who have had opportunity to judge, certifying to their health, attainments, habits of study and moral character.

III. To those of either class who give reasonable assurance that they will complete a course of study leading to one of the degrees of the College.

The recipients of aid are expected to prove, as students, not only above censure in all respects, but actively helpful to the College by example and by earnest work.

SCHOOL OF LAW

FREDERICK WILLIAM BOATWRIGHT, LL. D.

President

WALTER SCOTT McNEILL, Ph. D. LL. B.

Professor of Law

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

JOHN RANDOLPH TUCKER, A. B., LL. B.

CASSIUS MONCURE CHICHESTER, A. B., LL. B.

THOMAS JUSTIN MOORE, A. B. LL. B.

Special Lecturers

GEORGE BRYAN, Esq.

The Law of Banks and Banking

HIRAM M. SMITH, Esq.

Federal Practice

COURSES OF STUDY

There are two classes in the School. All courses are given at Columbia Hall on the old college campus. The hours of classes are from 6:30 P. M. to 9:30 P. M. Regular attendance, satisfactory daily recitations and written examinations on the subjects of each class are required for graduation. No student will be permitted to enter the Senior Class who has not completed satisfactorily the work of the Junior Class, or its equivalent. No student may take the work of both classes in one year. Each applicant for admission must give evidence of fair general education. Candidates for the law degree of LL. B. must show twelve entrance units, or the equivalent of three years of high school work.

The courses, divided according to classes, are as follows:

Junior Class

1. Personal Property, including Wills and Administration, Bailments and Carriers.
2. Domestic Relations.
3. Criminal Law.
4. Contracts.
5. Torts.
6. Negotiable Instruments.

Senior Class

1. Real Property.
2. Sales.
3. Corporations.
4. Evidence.
5. Equity.
6. Bankruptcy.
7. Suretyship.
8. Constitutional Law.
9. Municipal Corporations.
10. Common Law Pleading and Practice.
11. Equity Pleading and Practice.
12. Criminal Pleading and Practice.

Fees in Junior Class

Matriculation	\$ 25 00
Refundable Contingent	5 00
Tuition	100 00

Fees in Senior Class

Matriculation	\$ 25 00
Refundable Contingent	5 00
Tuition	100 00

The matriculation fee, the contingent fee, and half of the tuition fee are payable at entrance. The second half of tuition fee is payable in February. No honors are announced until all fees are paid in full.

The Law School opens September 16, 1920.

WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE

**A COLLEGE FOR WOMEN CO-ORDINATE WITH
RICHMOND COLLEGE FOR MEN**

FREDERICK WILLIAM BOATWRIGHT, LL. D.
President

MAY LANSFIELD KELLER, Ph. D.
Dean

The buildings of Westhampton College occupy the highest part of a tract of land embracing 135 acres. Separated from this campus by a lake of about nine acres in extent are the spacious grounds of the college for men. The situation is in the western suburbs of Richmond, easily accessible by street cars.

Westhampton College is owned and controlled by the Richmond College corporation, and enjoys all the general advantages afforded by co-ordination with an old and well established college of standard grade. At the same time the college for women has its own separate campus, its own buildings, and its independent institutional life. While many professors teach in both colleges, instruction is separate, and women are not taught in classes with men. The internal administration of Westhampton College is immediately in charge of a woman dean, and both men and women teach in the faculty.

The grounds, buildings, and equipment of Westhampton College are valued at \$500,000, and the college shares largely in the benefit of the endowment held by the Richmond College corporation. The buildings, of Gothic architecture, are most substantially constructed. The framework is steel set in con-

crete. All floors are of reinforced concrete, and partitions are of brick or hollow tile. The stairways are of steel with slate treads, the window frames of concrete stone and the sash of bronze. The appointments throughout are of the very best. Safety, health, and comfort of students have everywhere been considered.

The same entrance requirements and the same standards apply in Westhampton College as in Richmond College, with which it is co-ordinate. The next session opens September 16, 1920. For special catalogue and other information, address

DR. MAY L. KELLER,
The Dean of Westhampton College,
Richmond, Va.

Degrees and Prizes

Degrees Conferred June, 1919

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

REV. ANDREW BROADDUS, B. L. ('73).....Sparta, Va.
REV. H. D. C. MACLACHLAN, A. M., LL. B.....Richmond, Va.

DOCTOR OF LAWS

DEAN JOSEPH R. LONG, B. A., LL. B. ('90).....Lexington, Va.
MAJ. GEN. LEROY SPRINGS LYON.....U. S. A.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

FEILD, JAMES WYATT.....
GARNETT, ALFRED WILLIS.....Rapidan, Va.
GOODE, BENJAMIN CLIFFORD.....Henry, Va.
LOVING, WILLIAM BOYCE.....Hinton, W. Va.
NICHOLAS, HENRY LEWIS.....Madison Heights, Va.
NORTHEN, LLEWELLYN COLUMBUS.....Emmertton, Va.
O'BRIEN, ROBERT ALFRED.....Appomattox, Va.
RUCKER, EDMUND HARRISON.....Richmond, Va.
RYLAND, WILBUR HARDMAN.....Urbanna, Va.
SIMPSON, HENRY PIERCE.....Salem, Va.
STEPHENS, ROBERT NATHANIEL.....Quinke, Va.
TILLER, WILLIAM LINCUS.....Duty, Va.
TRIBBLE, HAROLD WAYLAND.....Lake City, Fla.
TRUNDLE, OTHO CLARKE.....Gaithersburg, Md.
TURNER, GROVER MILTON.....Stone Mountain, Va.
WICKER, JAMES CALDWELL.....Richmond, Va.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

CHAPPELL, RALPH RAYMOND.....Richmond, Va.
LEONARD, BERNARD WALTER.....Richmond, Va.
RYLAND, ROBERT TEMPLE.....Walkerton, Va.
WHITFIELD, JAMES MOREHEAD, JR.....Richmond, Va.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MEDICINE

NEWMAN, EMANUELRichmond, Va.

BACHELOR OF LAWS

LIVESAY, ARCH DEAN.....Coeburn, Va.
PURCELL, JOHN M.....Richmond, Va.
RATCLIFFE, HAROLD MACON.....Richmond, Va.
TILLER, WARREN LANIERRichmond, Va.

Prizes Awarded June, 1919

Medalists in Departments

Crump Prize (Mathematics).....	GEORGE W. TOMS
Tanner Medal (Greek).....	FRANCES E. WOODSON
Senior Law Prize.....	ARCH DEAN LIVESAY
Junior Law Prize.....	C. C. WEBSTER

LITERARY SOCIETY MEDALISTS

Joint Orator's Medal.....	J. B. KINCANON
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Philologist Society

Best Declaimer's Medal.....	C. L. KINCANON
Best Reader's Medal.....	W. E. HATCHER
Medal for Improvement in Debate.....	C. G. CARTER
Best Debater's Medal.....	J. L. LANE

Mu Sigma Rho Society

Best Reader's Medal.....	H. W. TRIEBLE
Best Declaimer's Medal.....	N. M. FOX
Best Debater's Medal.....	

Register of Students 1919-20

GRADUATE STUDENTS

CHEETHAM, ALBERT CORNELIUS (B. A., Richmond College, Va.), Baltimore, Md.
O'BRIEN, ROBERT ALFRED (B. A., Richmond College, Va.), Apomattox, Va.

SENIORS

Class of 1920

ASHTON, DUDLEY CURTIS.....	Richmond, Va.
BOLTON, NORMAN MILTON.....	Fincastle, Va.
BOWMAN, SAMUEL THEODORE.....	Roanoke, Va.
BRIEL, GEORGE BERNHART.....	Richmond, Va.
BROADDUS, WILLEY RICHARD.....	West Point, Va.
BRUGH, HOMER EDMUNDSON.....	Roanoke, Va.
CHARLTON, DAVID WAYLAND.....	Dillwyn, Va.
CHEUNG, TO SHAM.....	Canton, China
COOPER, MEYER ELLIS.....	Richmond, Va.
FRASER, HARRY BOULINEAU.....	Hinesville, La.
HIBBS, RUSSELL AUBRA.....	Birmingham, Ala.
HICKERSON, CLYDE VERNON.....	Remington, Va.
HITE, JESSE R.....	Virgilina, Va.
HOLLAND, HEZEKIAH RUSSEL.....	Wilmington, Va.
HONTS, ANDERSON BRUGH.....	Eagle Rock, Va.

INGRAM, SYLVANUS LITTLEPAGE.....	Richmond, Va.
KNIGHT, JAMES THOMAS.....	Franklin, Va.
LANE, JAMES LESTER.....	Hoboken, Ga.
MAHON, BERNARD WEBB.....	Bowling Green, Va.
MATTHEWS, WILLIAM FREDERICK.....	New Church, Va.
McKENNEY, ROBERT WESTON.....	Village, Va.
PETTUS, WILLIAM MERRITT.....	Drakes Branch, Va.
PHIPPINS, CALVIN HALL.....	Owenton, Va.
SMITH, COTHRAN GODDEN.....	Richmond, Va.
SPRATT, SAMUEL PEERY GODFREY.....	Paeonian Springs, Va.
TENER, GEORGE RANDALL.....	Richmond, Va.
THOMAS, CARROLL TRUITT.....	Kearneysville, W. Va.
THOMAS, HASKELL MOISSON.....	Florence, S. C.
TRAINHAM, WILLIAM EMORY.....	Richmond, Va.
TRAINUM, JULIAN EARLE.....	Richmond, Va.
TUCKER, SAMUEL BUSTER.....	Republican Grove, Va.
VAUGHAN, WILLIAM ANDREW.....	Mica, Va.

JUNIORS

Class of 1921

BENTLEY, FRANK	Tampa, Fla.
BLANKSHIP, ALEXANDER HUGO.....	Richmond, Va.
BOWLES, STOVER HOGE.....	Richmond, Va.
BRAME, PETER ERNEST.....	Flat Run, Va.
BRISTOW, ROBERT STEPTOE.....	Urbanna, Va.
BROWN, BOYD FRANKLIN.....	Hinton, W. Va.
BULLARD, RICHARD HIRST.....	West Point, Va.
BURKE, KENNETH EDISON.....	Richmond, Va.
CLARKE, BYRON OLDHAM.....	Salisbury, N. C.
COATES, ALBERT WOOD.....	Lyells, Va.
COOK, ANDREW BRUCE.....	Rahway, N. J.
EDWARDS, ROBERT FRANKLIN.....	Isle of Wight, Va.
FORD, HERMAN AUBREY.....	Waverly, Va.
FOX, NELSON MOFFETT.....	Penola, Va.
FRANKLIN, WILLIAM JENNINGS.....	Richmond, Va.
GRAY, GARLAND.....	Waverly, Va.
HARTZ, DENNIS WILSON.....	Waverly, Va.
JONES, WILLIAM ELLIS.....	Richmond, Va.
KIRBY, RALPH JAY.....	Richmond, Va.
LOVING, WILLIAM RUSH.....	Richmond, Va.
McGEE, WILLIAM AMBROSE.....	Richmond, Va.
MITCHELL, BERNARD ELWOOD.....	Bestland, Va.
NUCKOLS, RANDOLPH WINFRED.....	Chatham, Va.
ROBINSON, WILLIAM LAFAYETTE.....	Richmond, Va.
RUFFIN, THOMAS LORRAINE.....	Richmond, Va.
SKAGGS, MARVIN LUCIAN.....	Pennington Gap, Va.
SPENCER, HOWARD CHURCHILL.....	Richmond, Va.
VENABLE, GEORGE CEPHAS.....	Rockford, N. C.
WILLINGHAM, EDWARD BACON.....	Richmond, Va.

SOPHOMORES

Class of 1922.

ALLEY, REUBEN EDWARD.....	Petersburg, Va.
ANDERSON, WALTER BOWLES.....	Richmond, Va.
ATKINS, ROBERT STEVENSON.....	Windsor, Va.
BAILEY, JOHN McKENDREE.....	Richmond, Va.
BEATTY, ROBERT JOSEPH.....	Richmond, Va.
BOWLES, FRANCIS NORMAN.....	Chester, Va.
BRADY, JAMES DENNIS.....	Richmond, Va.
BURNETTE, OTWAY KYLE.....	Leesville, Va.
CARTER, CECIL GENTRY.....	Salem, Va.
CARVER, WILLIAM OWEN.....	Louisville, Ky.
CAVERLEE, ROBERT FRANKLIN.....	Richmond, Va.
COOK, HENRY AUGUSTUS.....	Anderson, S. C.
DAVENPORT, BOSWELL UTZ.....	Richmond, Va.
DAVIS, PAUL HEDLEY.....	Paces, Va.
DUKE, IRVING TERRILL.....	Richmond, Va.
DUNAWAY, THOMAS SANDFORD.....	Smithfield, Va.
GANZERT, ARCHER STEVENSON.....	Richmond, Va.
GARST, ROBERT EDWARD.....	Richmond, Va.
GOOD, HORACE THOMAS.....	Buchanan, Va.
GRAY, EDWARD WHERRY.....	Richmond, Va.
GRIMM, EARLE LAWRENCE.....	Richmond, Va.
HARGROVES, VERNON CARNEY.....	Churchland, Va.
HATCHER, WILLIAM ELDRIDGE.....	Louisville, Ky.
HAYNES, WILLIAM TYLER.....	Richmond, Va.
HENDERSON, WILLIAM CAREY.....	Schuyler, Va.
HITE, OSCAR LEE.....	Virgilina, Va.
HUI, CHING YEUNG.....	Canton, China
HURST, JAMES THOMAS.....	Parksley, Va.
JOHNSON, WILLIAM BUREN.....	Lillington, N. C.
JONES, WAVERLY EDWARD.....	Newport News, Va.
KAPPES, WILLIAM CARL.....	Richmond, Va.
KELLY, DAVID WRIGHT.....	Culpeper, Va.
LANKFORD, HENRY JONES.....	Baltimore, Md.
LEEK, CHARLES FRANKLIN.....	Bio Vista, Va.
LLOYD, THOMAS STACEY.....	Richmond, Va.
MARSH, ROBERT THORNTON.....	Richmond, Va.
MARTIN, THOMAS DENNIS.....	Richmond, Va.
MILLER, THOMAS ROYALL.....	Richmond, Va.
MOTTLEY, RALPH COURTNEY.....	Roanoke, Va.
NEWTON, JOHN MILTON, JR.....	Graham, Va.
ORRELL, SAMUEL ROY.....	Hurt, Va.
PAGET, JAMES SUDDOTH.....	Anderson, S. C.
PARTIN, KENNETH WOOLCOTT.....	Wilmington, N. C.
PATTERSON, GEORGE CLIFTON.....	Richmond, Va.
PAYNE, JAMES BRENT.....	Columbia, Va.
POLLARD, WALKER AYLETT.....	Aylett, Va.
QUILLEN, BEVERAGE TATE.....	Gate City, Va.
RAMSAY, DAVID MARSHALL.....	Greenville, S. C.
RITCHIE, GEORGE PAUL.....	Richmond, Va.
RUDD, AUGUSTUS BARTOW.....	Saltillo, Coahuila, Mex.
SADLER, RICHARD STREET.....	Laneview, Va.

SALES, CLARENCE HILL.....	Nathalie, Va.
SELDES, AARON	Richmond, Va.
SEWARD, ROBERT LEE.....	Isle of Wight, Va.
SMITH, ALBERT GORDON.....	Altavista, Va.
STEPHENS, TANDY WILHART	Quinque, Va.
STEVENS, GEORGE DEWEY.....	Richmond, Va.
STONE, CHARLES GREEN.....	Warrenton, Va.
STONE, PAUL PENDLETON.....	Rustburg, Va.
VANDEVER, WILLIAM TOLBERT.....	Hampstead, Md.
WALDEN, RICHARD CHANNING.....	Richmond, Va.
WARREN, GEORGE HUGH.....	Rushmere, Va.
WASHINGTON, THOMAS BOYD.....	Woodford, Va.
WHITE, WILBUR LESLIE.....	Midlothian, Va.
WILLIAMS, RICHARD EVERETT.....	Richmond, Va.
WILLIS, JOHN HARRY.....	Lignum, Va.
WOODFIN, WILLIAM CLARENCE.....	Ashland, Va.

FRESHMEN

Class of 1923

ACKLEY, ERNEST LEWELLYN.....	Richmond, Va.
ALLEN, DAVID TEMPLE.....	Richmond, Va.
ANDERSON, HENRY BROWN.....	Richmond, Va.
APPERSON, NEIL JONES.....	Richmond, Va.
AVEFETT, LLOYD BAKER.....	Carrollton, Ky.
BAGBY, ROBERT HARWOOD.....	Stevensville, Va.
BARKER, ABRAM FOREST.....	Mendota, Va.
BARKER, WILLARD GARDNER.....	Richmond, Va.
BEEHLER, WILLIAM NORRIS.....	Baltimore, Md.
BENNETT, SAMUEL HENRY.....	Birmingham, Ala.
BERRY, BUFORD EVERETT.....	Mendenhall, Miss.
BILLUPS, STUART LEE.....	Richmond, Va.
BISHOP, CURTIS VANCE.....	Campobello, S. C.
BONHAM, PAUL WINDSOR.....	Princeton, W. Va.
BOOKER, FOBERT SPURGEON.....	Naruna, Va.
BOWEN, RICHARD ALFRED.....	Richmond, Va.
BOWLES, WILLIAM CARTER.....	Richmond, Va.
BRANN, WILLIAM CRALLE.....	Village, Va.
BROADDUS, JAMES PELHAM.....	Bowling Green, Va.
BROWN, FRED. ATWILL.....	Hinton, W. Va.
BROWN, ROBERT ERNEST.....	Mineral, Va.
BROWN, FOREST WHITFIELD.....	Richmond, Va.
BROWN, BURL MAYNER.....	Stuart, Iowa
BRYCE, LYLE WOODRUFF.....	Richmond, Va.
BUCKLEY, TIMOTHY STEPHEN.....	Utica, N. Y.
CALDWELL, CLARK LEMACH.....	Appomattox, Va.
CALDWELL, RICHARD WALKER.....	Appomattox, Va.
CARLTON, GRAHAM ASHTON.....	Centre Cross, Va.
CARLTON, LOUIS CORNELIUS.....	Richmond, Va.
CARNER, WILFORD ROY.....	Spotsylvania, Va.
CARSON, ADRIAN LAMBETH.....	Richmond, Va.
CAVENAUGH, CHARLES IRVING.....	Wilmington, N. C.
CHAMBLIN, MINOR EDWIN.....	Hamilton, Va.

CLARKE, ALAN BURTON.....	Richmond, Va.
CLARK, EDWARD THOMAS.....	Gold Hill, Va.
CLARK, OTIS LANIER.....	Richmond, Va.
COOKE, ERNEST	Owensboro, Ky.
CUMMINS, HERBERT SAMUEL.....	Natural Bridge, Va.
DAVIS, HOWARD HUNTER.....	Cumberland, Md.
DAVIS, JOSEPH JAMES.....	Fentress, Va.
DOANE, FRANCIS EDWARD.....	Richmond, Va.
DOWNS, LEWIS McCARTHY	Richmond, Va.
DRINKARD, RUSSELL DREW.....	Richmond, Va.
DUDLEY, PAUL KREUGER.....	Roanoke, Va.
DUNFORD, JOHN VANN.....	Anderson, S. C.
DURRETTE, FRANK STARKE.....	Celt, Va.
DUVAL, ADDISON McGUIRE.....	Rhoadsville, Va.
EACHO, HARRISON CLAIBORNE.....	Richmond, Va.
EASTWOOD, ANDREW JACKSON.....	Wellville, Va.
ELLYSON, WILLIAM, JR.	Richmond, Va.
EUBANK, GEORGE DUNCAN.....	Richmond, Va.
EVANS, WILLIAM ARTHUR, JR.	Richmond, Va.
FERNEYHOUGH, JAMES FITZHUGH.....	Richmond, Va.
FLOURNOY, SELWYN LESTER.....	Richmond, Va.
FOSTER, LLOYD BELTON.....	Gramlin, S. C.
FRAZIER, WILLIAM DEMPSEY.....	Suffolk, Va.
GARRISON, CURTIS WISWELL.....	Richmond, Va.
GOODWIN, MANLY BOATWRIGHT.....	Pine Bluff, Ark.
GORDON, JOSEPH BERKLEY.....	Richmond, Va.
GORDON, THOMAS BRAXTON.....	Appomattox, Va.
GRUBB, JOHN HILDT.....	Harper's Ferry, W. Va.
GUNTER, BENJAMIN THOMAS.....	Accomac, Va.
GUTHRIE, JAMES BLAIR.....	Richmond, Va.
HARRIS, WILLIAM ASBURY, JR.....	Richmond College, Va.
HARRISON, EMMETT CLIFFORD.....	Farnham, Va.
HARVEY, JOHN LACEY.....	Richmond, Va.
HELD, EDWARD CALISCH.....	Richmond, Va.
HENING, THOMAS SCOTT.....	Jefferson, Va.
HIGHTOWER, RAYMOND LEE.....	South Hill, Va.
HILLSMAN, JOHN ALBERT BURWELL.....	Richmond, Va.
HITCHENS, ROLAND JENNINGS.....	Suffolk, Va.
HITT, MILTON GRIMSLEY.....	Castleton, Va.
HOSIER, JOHN RUSSELL.....	Richmond, Va.
HOWARD, THOMAS LANDON.....	Salemburg, N. C.
HUNDLEY, JOSEPH WARREN.....	Richmond, Va.
HUTCHINSON, HERBERT RANDOLPH.....	Richmond, Va.
JOHNSON, BAXTER FRENCH.....	Knoxville, Tenn.
JOHNSON, EDWARD CLAUDE.....	Parksley, Va.
JOHNSON, EDGAR MULLINS.....	Richmond, Va.
JOHNSON, JOSEPH ROBERT.....	New Canton, Va.
JOHNSON, SIDNEY WARREN.....	Suffolk, Va.
JONES, ORVIN CLARENCE.....	Richmond, Va.
KAY, FLOYD SALE.....	Sparta, Va.
KEITH, WARREN GODDIE.....	Upton, Ky.
KERSEY, LUTHER WILBUR.....	Richmond, Va.
KILGORE, CARL JUDSON.....	Coeburn, Va.

KING, JOSIAH GAYLE.....	Glen Allen, Va.
KLEVESAHL, ALBERT ALEXANDER.....	Richmond, Va.
LOYD, ALLEN SOUTHALL.....	Richmond, Va.
LUTTRELL, MURWIN FERDINAND.....	Nominy Grove, Va.
MAPP, RALPH WILLIAM.....	Wardtown, Va.
MASSIE, WITHERS.....	Richmond, Va.
McCARY, BEN CLYDE.....	Alberene, Va.
McDANIEL, PAUL BARTLETT.....	Soochow, China
MILLS, URBANE HOWARD.....	Richmond, Va.
MONTAGUE, CHARLES WINSTON.....	Richmond, Va.
MOODY, AUSTIN ROBERT.....	Hohenlinden, Miss.
MOZINGO, BRANSON LEE.....	Korea, Va.
MURRAY, DUNCAN ELBERT.....	Fitzgerald, Ga.
NEALE, CLAUDE LINWOOD.....	Saluda, Va.
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		Mississippi	2
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		New York	1
		North Carolina	7
		Pennsylvania	1
		South Carolina	8
		Tennessee	1
		West Virginia	5
		Virginia	330

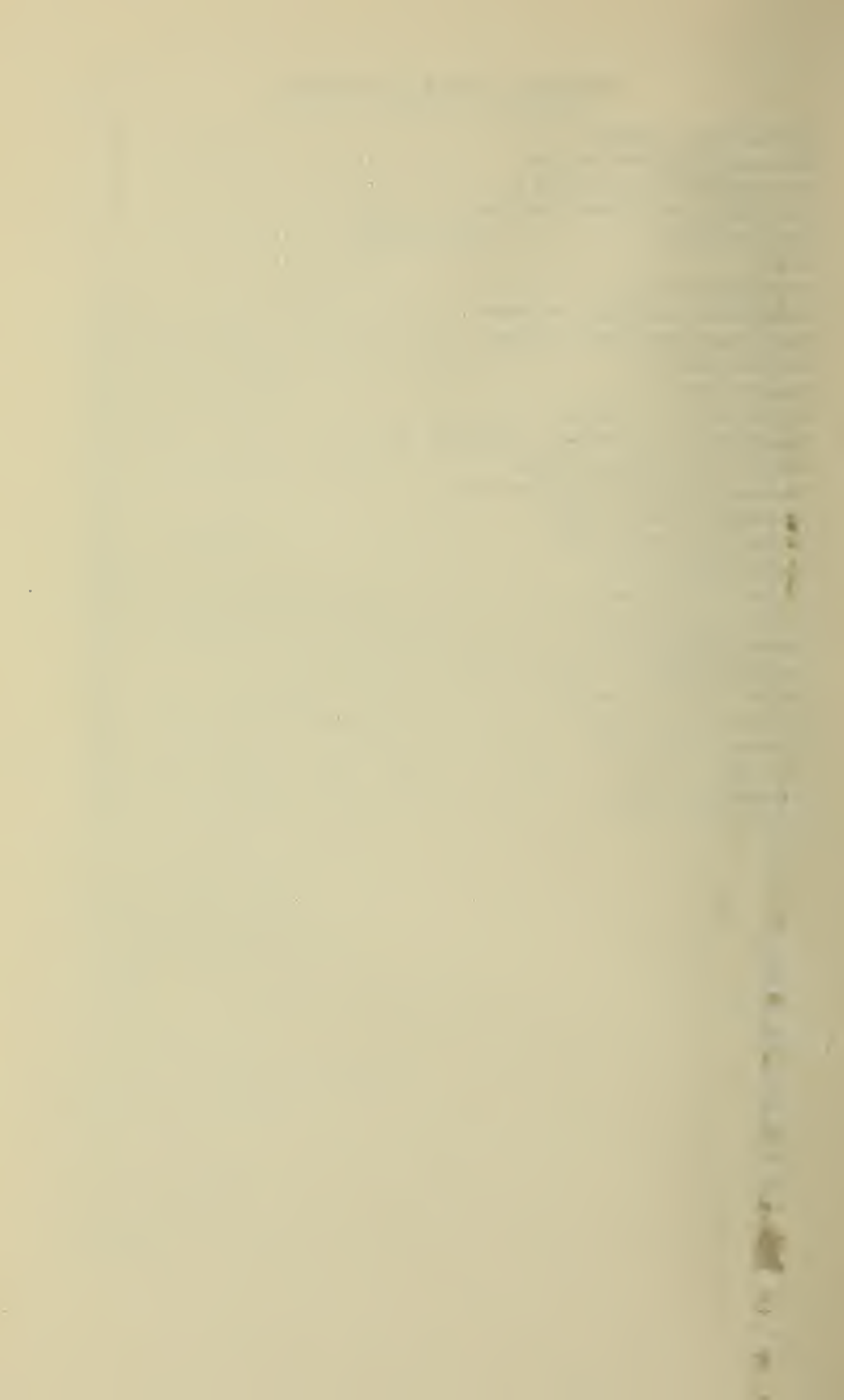
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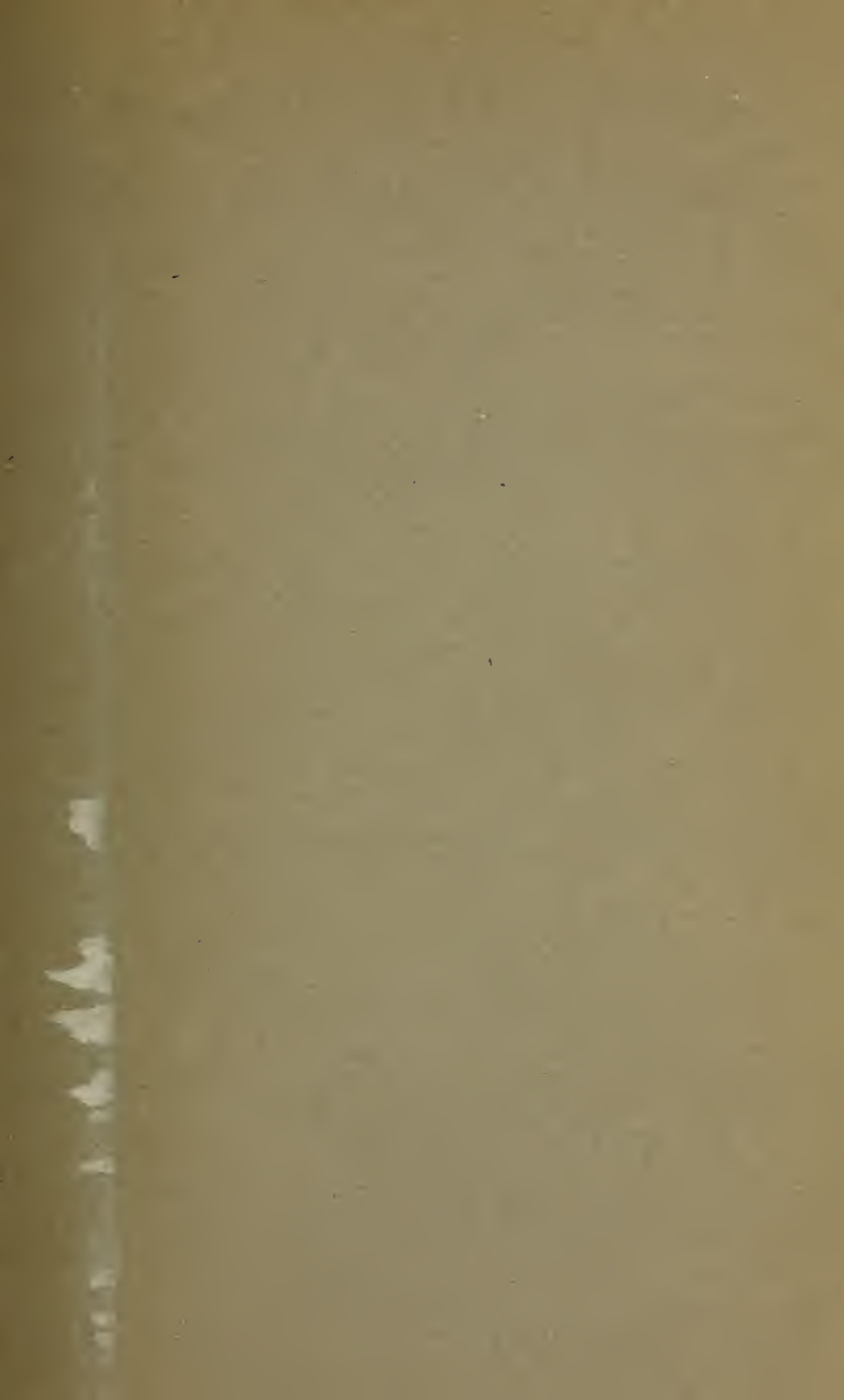
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